



TOPEX/Poseidon MGRD Quality Assessment Report

Cycle 379

28-12-2002 07-01-2003

Prepared by :	C. Schgounn, CLS G. Pontonnier, CLS M. Ablain, CLS	
Accepted by :	J. Dorandeu, CLS	
Quality visa :	M. Destouesse, CLS	
Approved by :	N. Picot, CNES	



SALP-RP-P2-EX-21120-CLS379

Edition 01.0, June 2003

1 Introduction. Document overview

The purpose of this document is to report the major features of the data quality from the Topex/Poseidon mission. The document is associated with data dissemination on a cycle by cycle basis.

The objectives of this document are :

- To provide a data quality assessment
- To provide users with necessary information for data processing
- To report any change likely to impact data quality at any level, from instrument status to software configuration
- To present the major useful results for the current cycle

It is divided into the following topics:

[Cycle overview](#)

[CALVAL main results](#)

2 Cycle overview

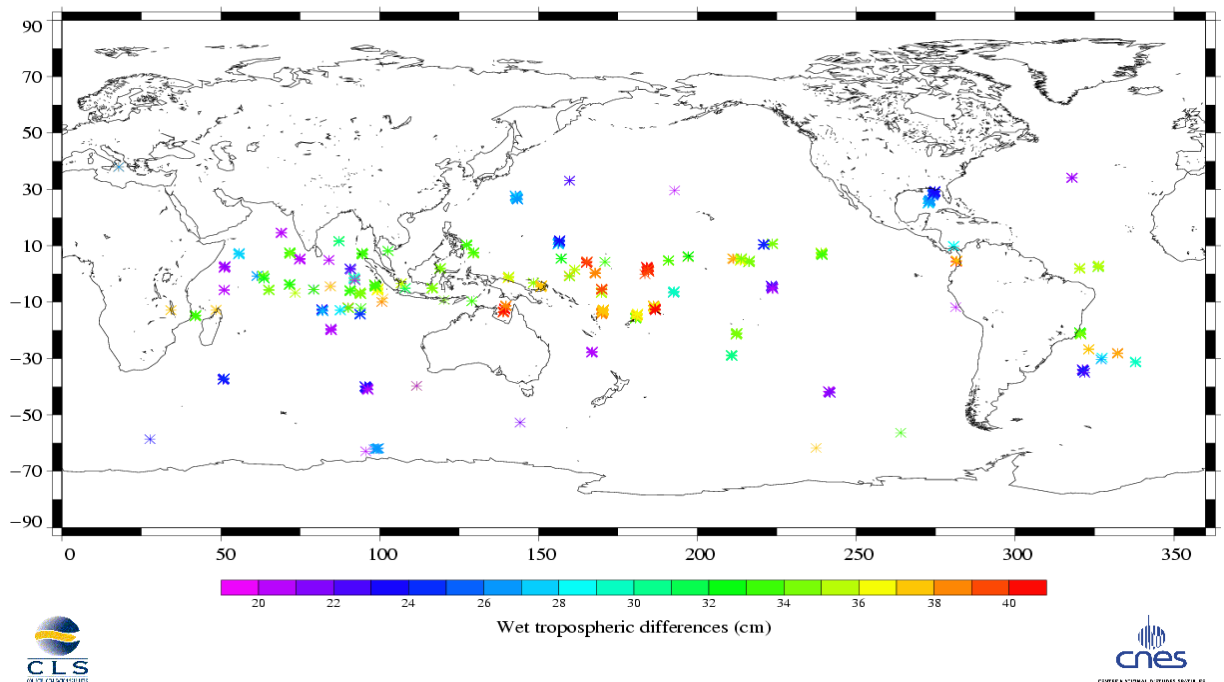
2.1 Cycle quality and performances

Data quality for this cycle appears to be nominal. For this cycle, the crossover standard deviation is 6.42 cm rms, and the standard deviation of Sea Level Anomalies (SLA) relative to a Mean Sea Surface is 9.66 cm.

2.2 Warnings and recommendations

- Missing measurements :
Passes 3, 14, 105, 142 and 168 are missing due to small size. All the passes are located above the Indian Ocean.
- Tape recorder failures :
There is a lot of data gaps due to tape recorder anomalies, especially in the Indian Ocean.
- Editing measurements (a) :
Problems in the interpolation of the TMR parameters occur when there are missing measurements (tape recorder failures). As a result 4.46% of the measurements are removed by the TMR correction criterion.
- Editing measurements (b) :
A new criterion has been added to the editing procedure since cycle 376 (See [Editing](#)). The measurements removed by this criterion for the current cycle are plotted on the following figure.

Edited parameter : Radiometer and ECMWF wet tropospheric differences
T/P Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 / 07/01/2003)



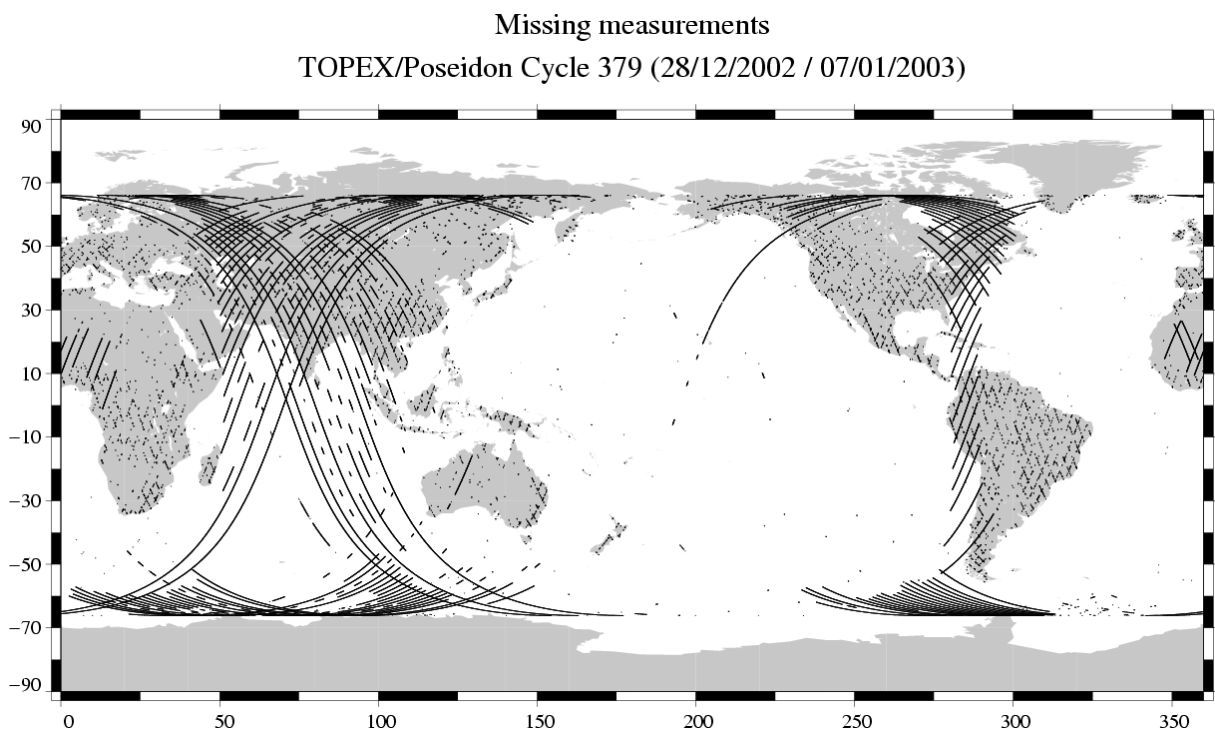
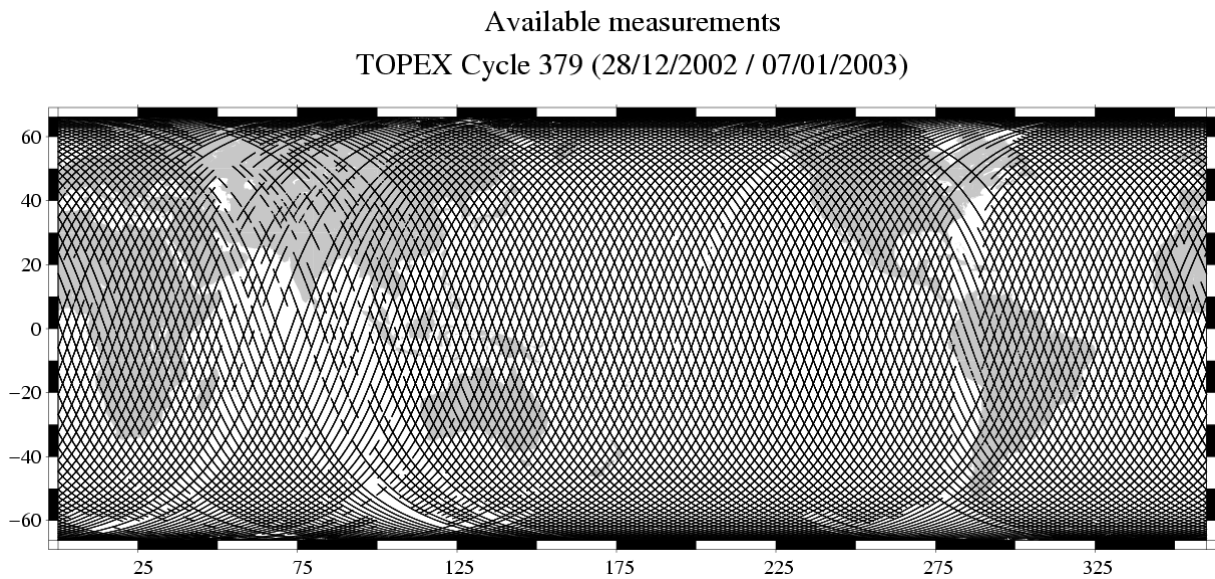
3 CALVAL main results

This section presents results that illustrate data quality during this cycle. These verification products are produced operationally so that they allow systematic monitoring of the main relevant parameters.

3.1 Missing measurements

698431 altimeter measurements are present, and 96081 are missing.

The map below shows all the available measurements for this cycle and illustrates the tape recorder problems. The latter figure shows missing 1Hz measurements in the GDRs, with respect to a 1 Hz sampling of a nominal repeat track.



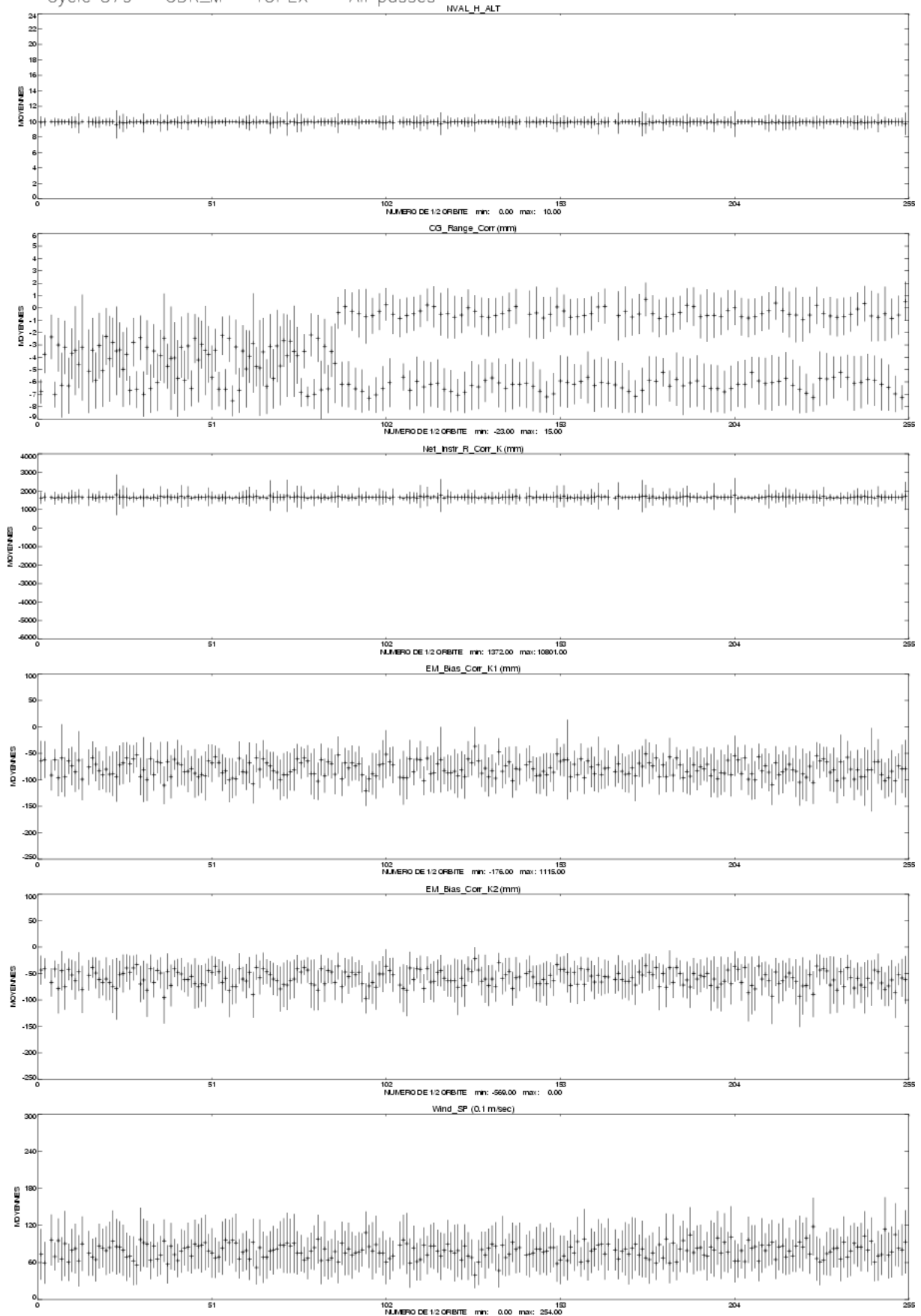
3.2 M-GDR quality flags

The following table indicates the percentage of measurements for which those flags are set.

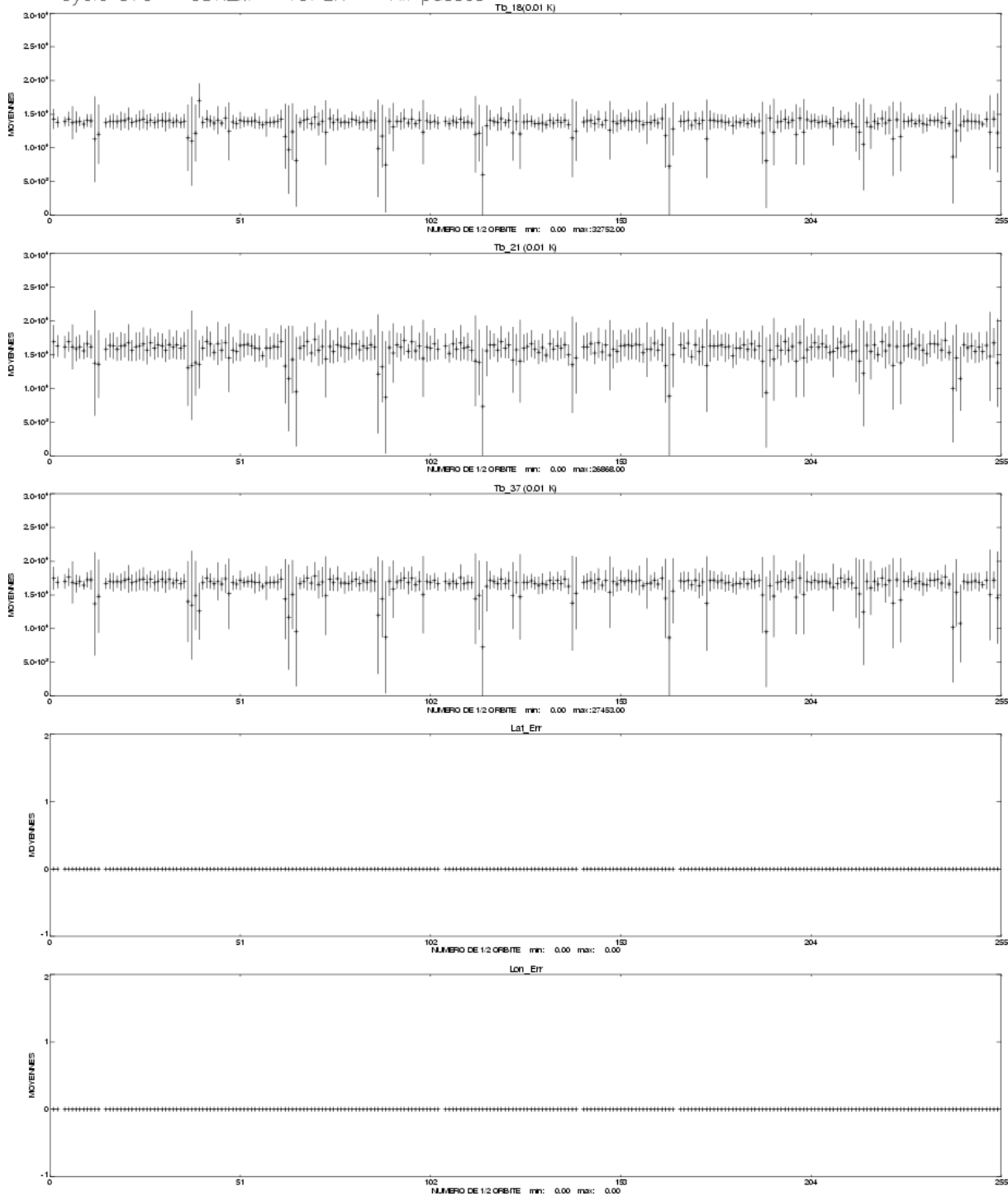
Name	Description	% bad
Geo_Bad_1	altimeter land flag	26.33
Geo_Bad_1	ice flag	4.47
Geo_Bad_1	radiometer land flag	27.99
Alt_Bad_1	conditions 1 altimeter	4.23
Alt_Bad_2	conditions 2 altimeter	4.12
Geo_Bad_2	rain (liquid water in excess)	6.77
Geo_Bad_2	less than 4 points for CSR3.0 tide calculation	0.36
Geo_Bad_2	less than 4 points for FES95.2.1 tide calculation	2.44
TOPEX	TOPEX not valid	0.00
TMR	TMR not valid	0.00
TMR_Bad	Brightness temperatures not valid	4.40
DORIS	DORIS not valid	0.00

3.3 M-GDR parameter plots

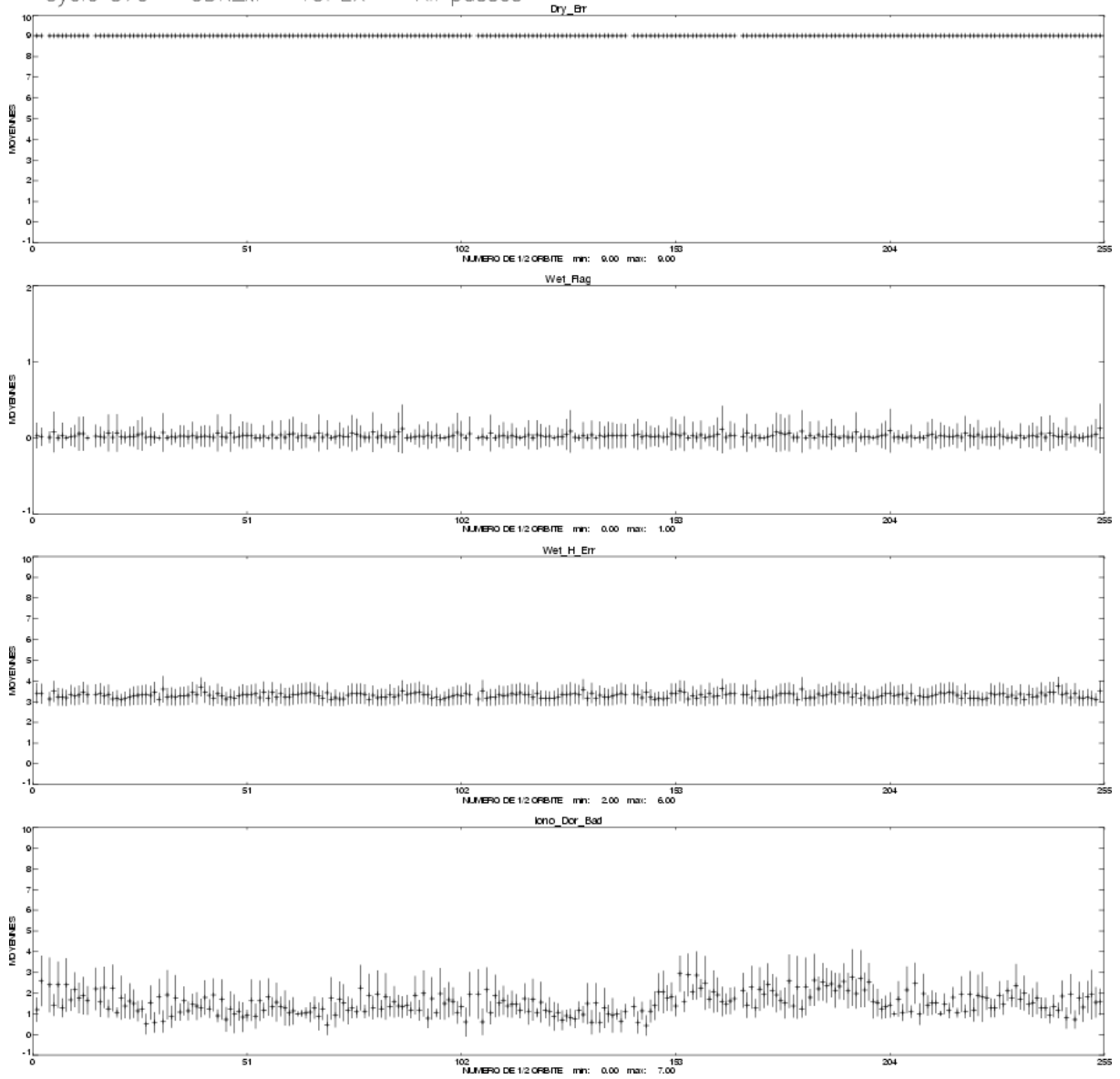
Cycle 379 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –



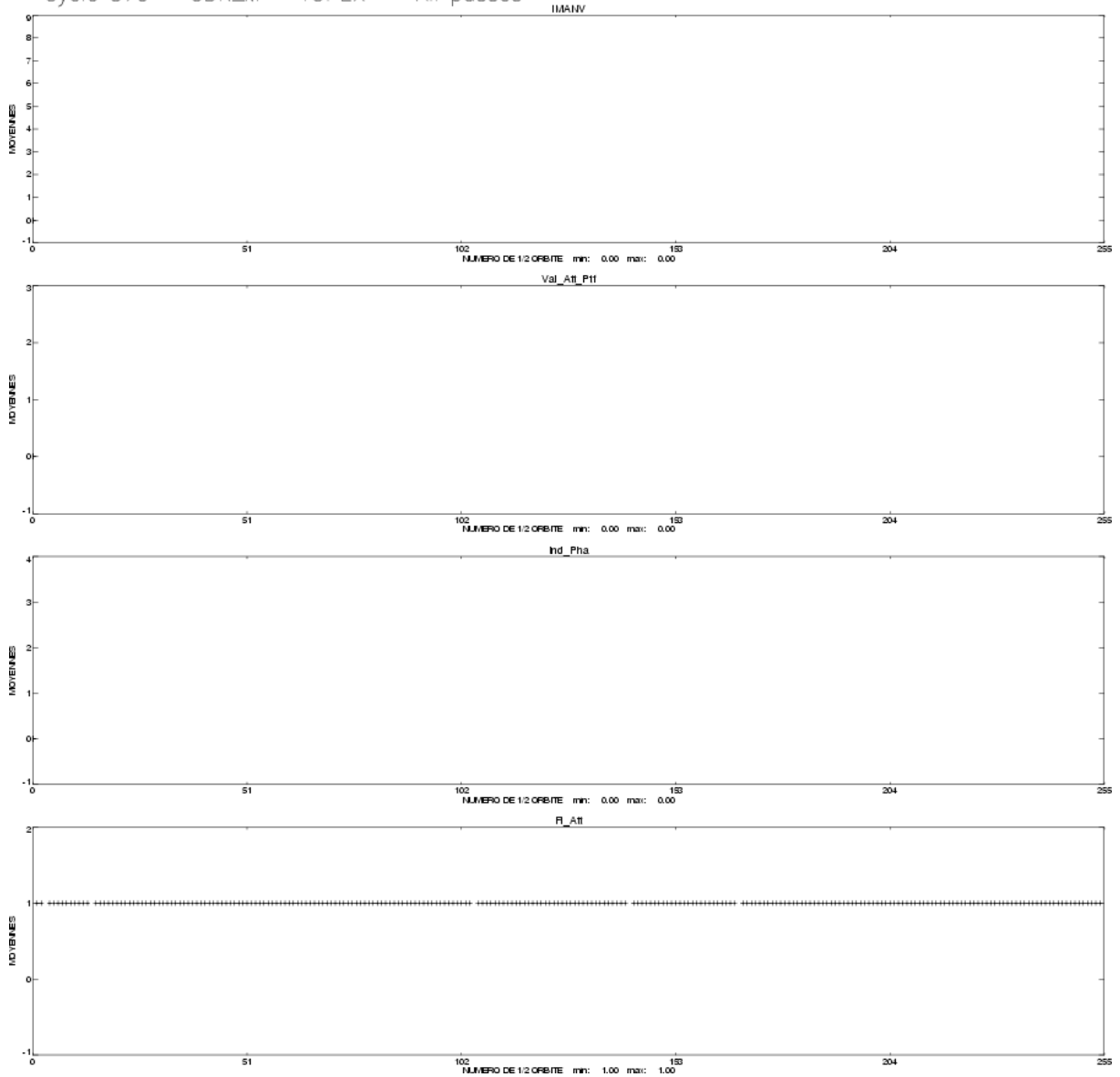
Cycle 379 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –



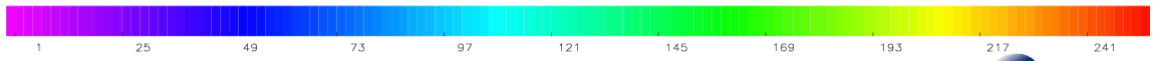
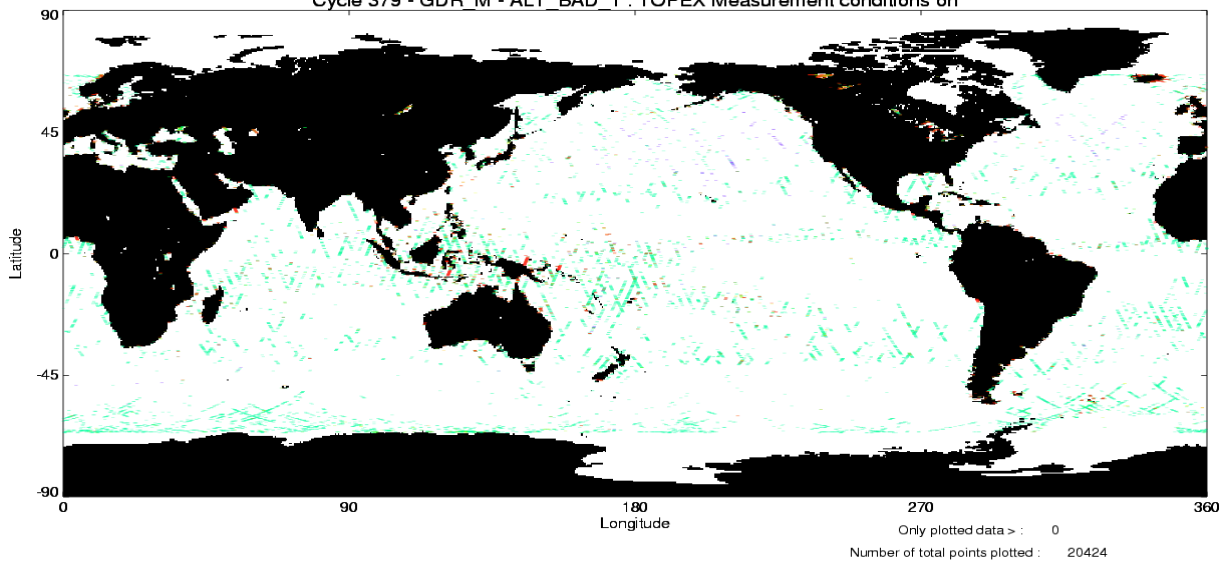
Cycle 379 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –



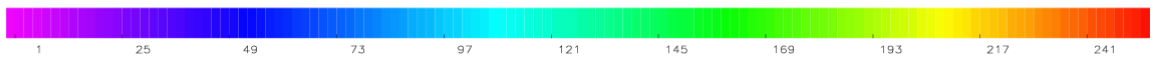
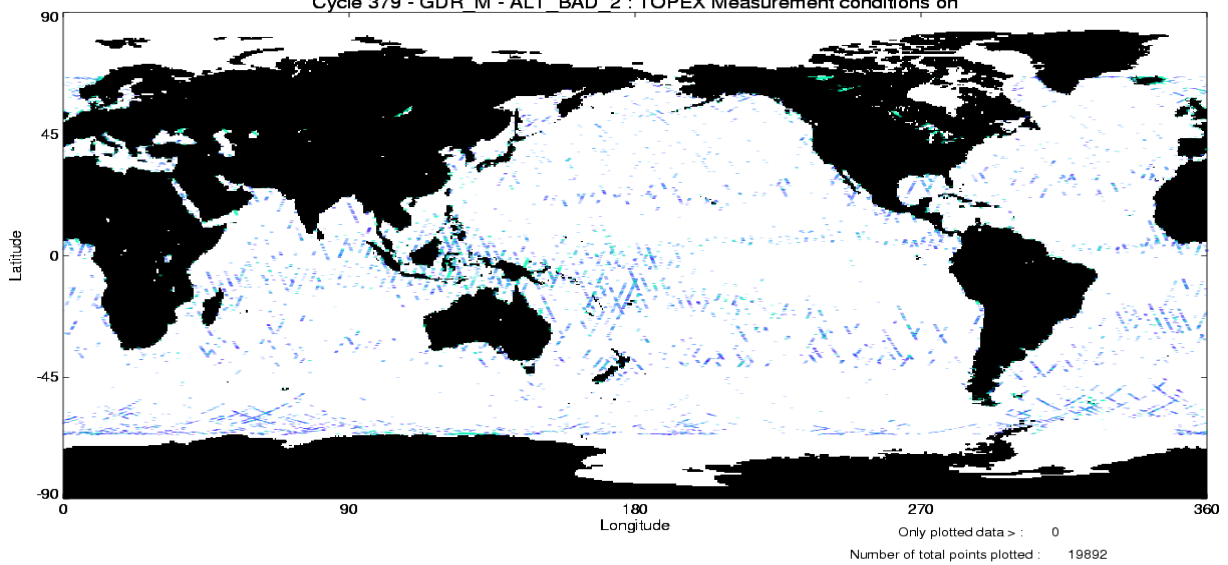
Cycle 379 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –

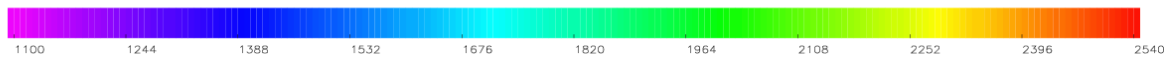
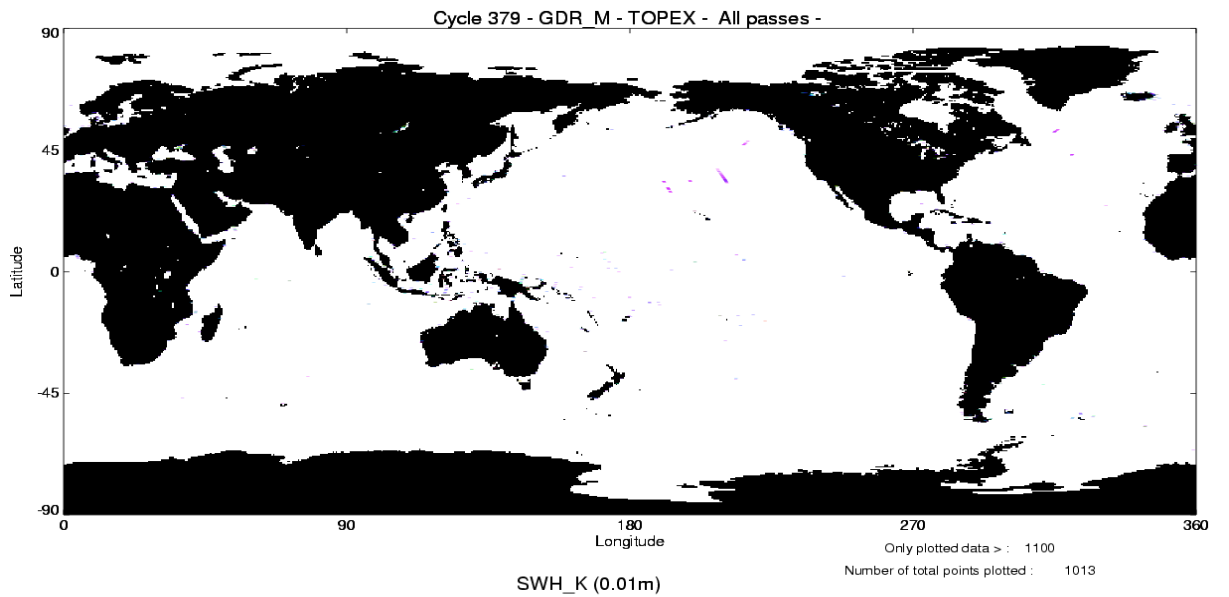
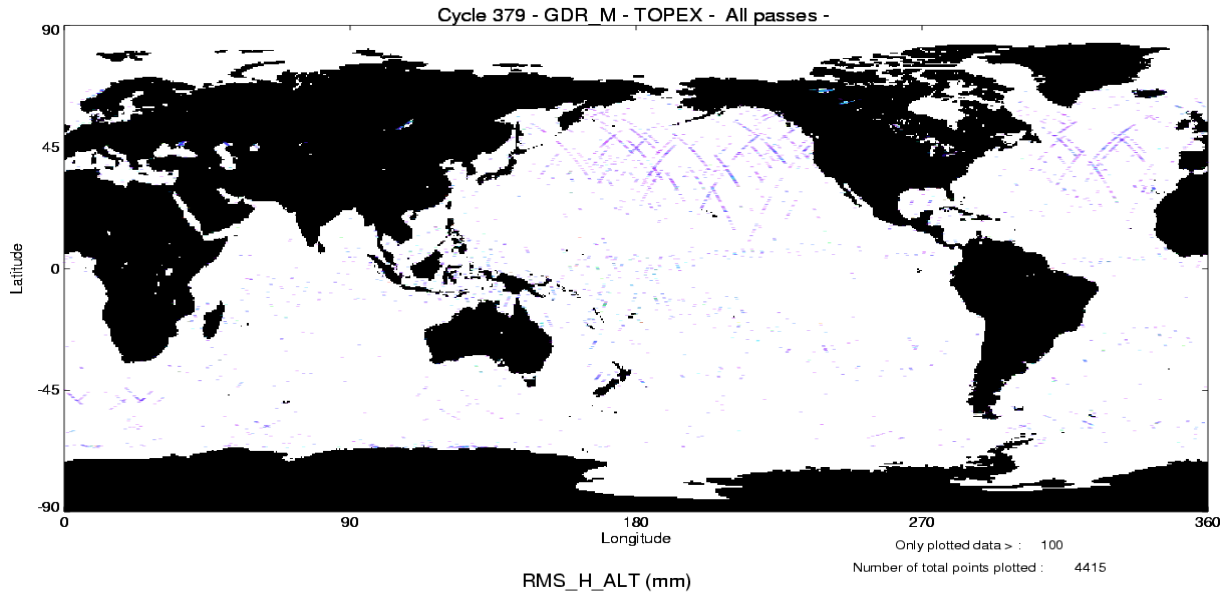


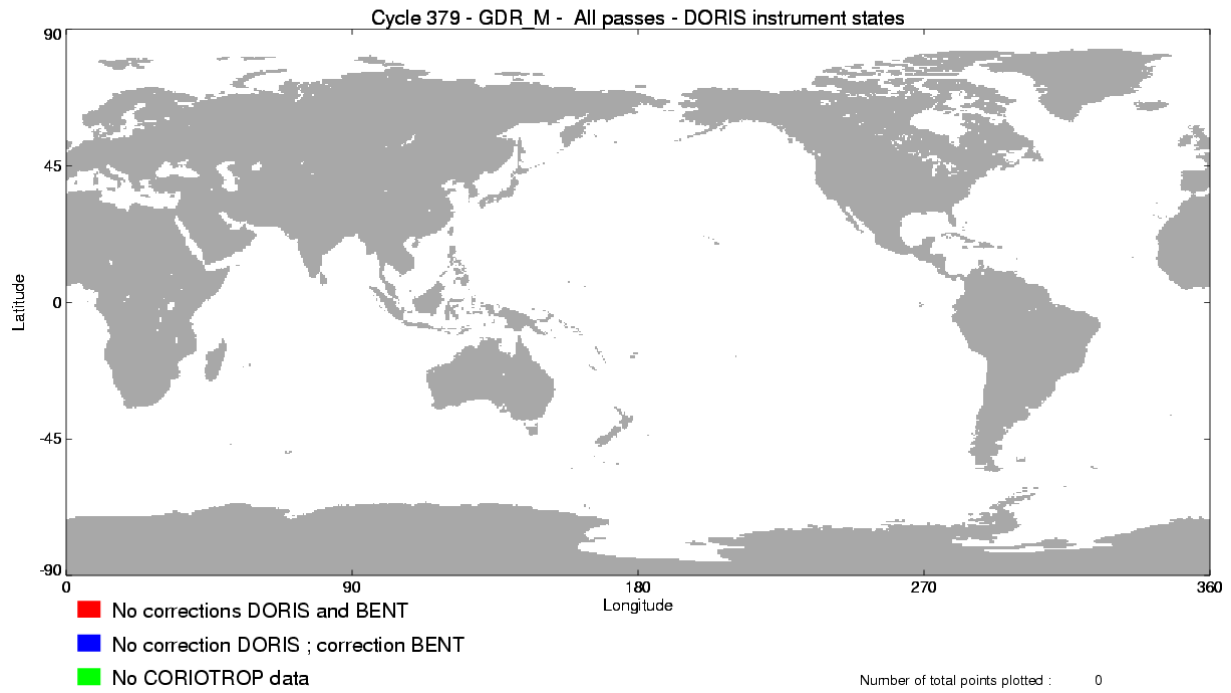
Cycle 379 - GDR_M - ALT_BAD_1 : TOPEX Measurement conditions on



Cycle 379 - GDR_M - ALT_BAD_2 : TOPEX Measurement conditions on







3.4 Editing

The following table gives for each tested parameter, minimum and maximum thresholds, the number and the percentage of points removed.

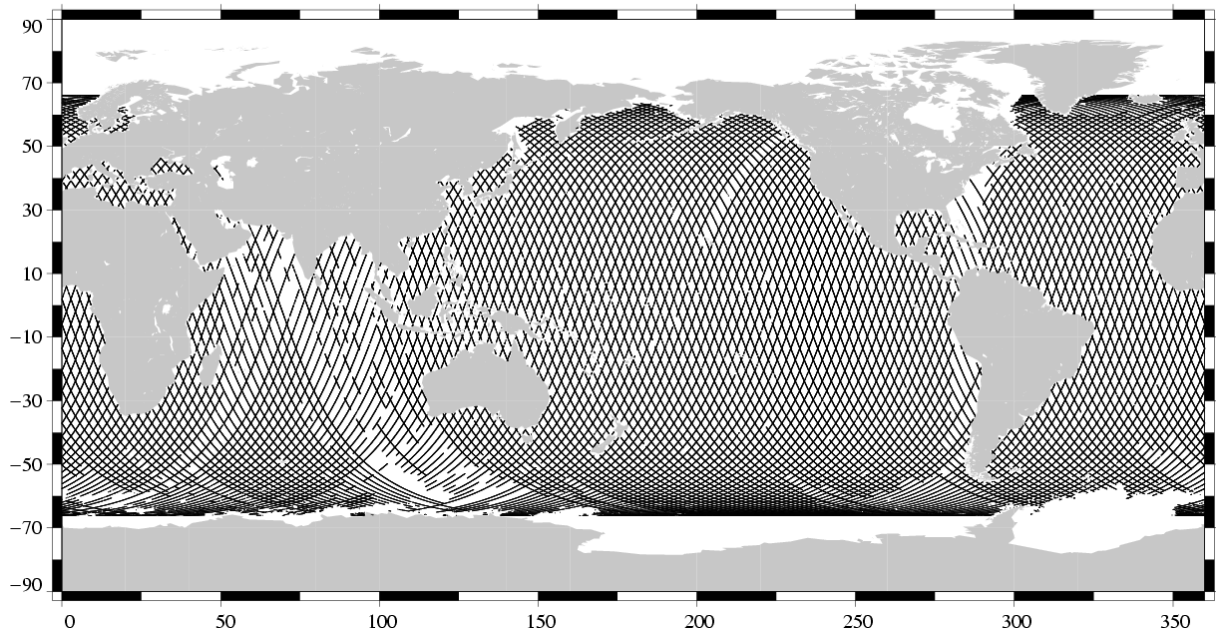
As a comparison, the mean percentage over one year (1997) is also given.

There are problems in the interpolation of the TMR parameters since cycle 371 when there are missing measurements (tape recorder failures). These bad measurements are removed by the TMR correction criterion but some of them have been kept. Thus a new criterion has been added to the editing procedure since the cycle 376 to remove all the measurements where the absolute value of the difference between the TMR correction and the ECMWF model wet tropospheric correction is greater than 20 cm.

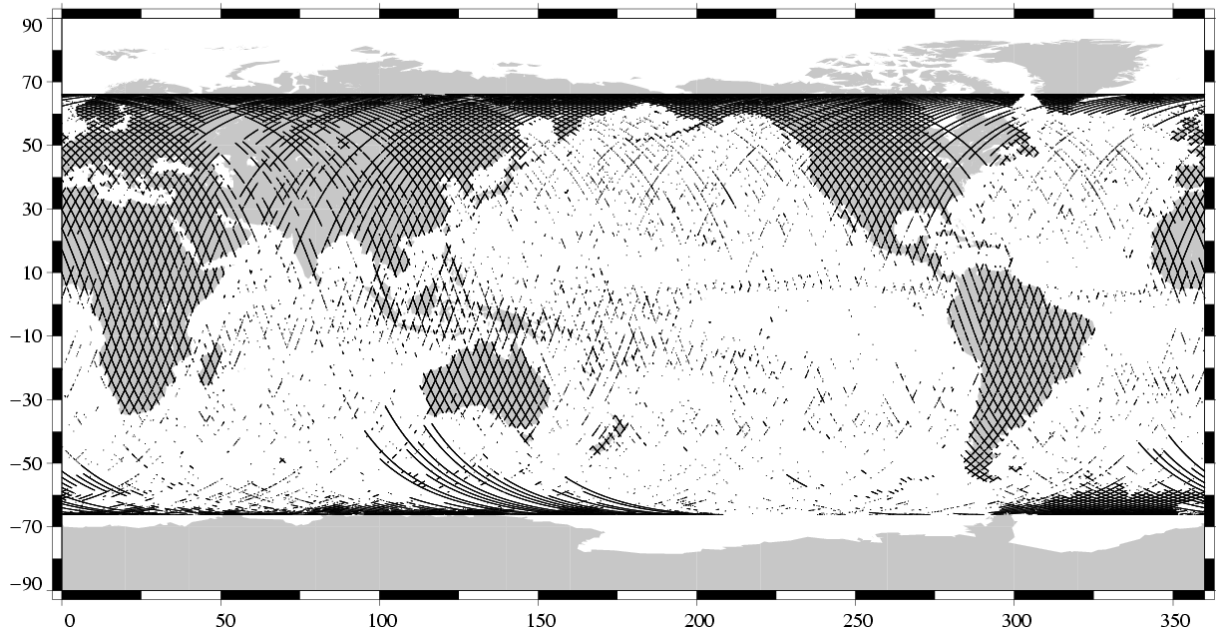
Parameters	Min Thres.	Max Thres.	Unit	Mean removed in 1997	% removed
Sea surface height	-130.000	100.000	m	1.37	0.45
Number of 20/10Hz valid points Poseidon/TOPEX	5.000	-		1.37	0.60
Std. deviation of range	0.000	0.100	m	1.85	1.39
Off nadir angle from waveform	0.000	0.400	deg	1.36	3.55
Dry tropospheric correction	-2.500	-1.900	m	0.00	0.00
Invert barometer correction	-2.000	2.000	m	0.00	0.00
TMR wet tropospheric correction	-0.500	-0.001	m	0.34	4.46
Ionospheric correction (Poseidon:Doris, TOPEX: Dual)	-0.400	0.040	m	0.00	0.00
Significant wave height	0.000	11.000	m	1.46	0.25
Sea state Bias	-0.500	0.000	m	1.39	0.40
Backscatter coefficient	7.000	30.000	dB	1.44	0.39
Ocean tide height	-5.000	5.000	m	0.01	0.51
Earth tide	-1.000	1.000	m	0.00	0.00
Pole tide	-15.000	15.000	m	0.00	0.00
TMR and ECMWF tropospheric differences	-0.200	0.200	m	NaN	0.55
Spline fitting					0.01

The following three maps are complementary: they show respectively the removed, the selected measurements and the percentage of selected measurements in the editing procedure.

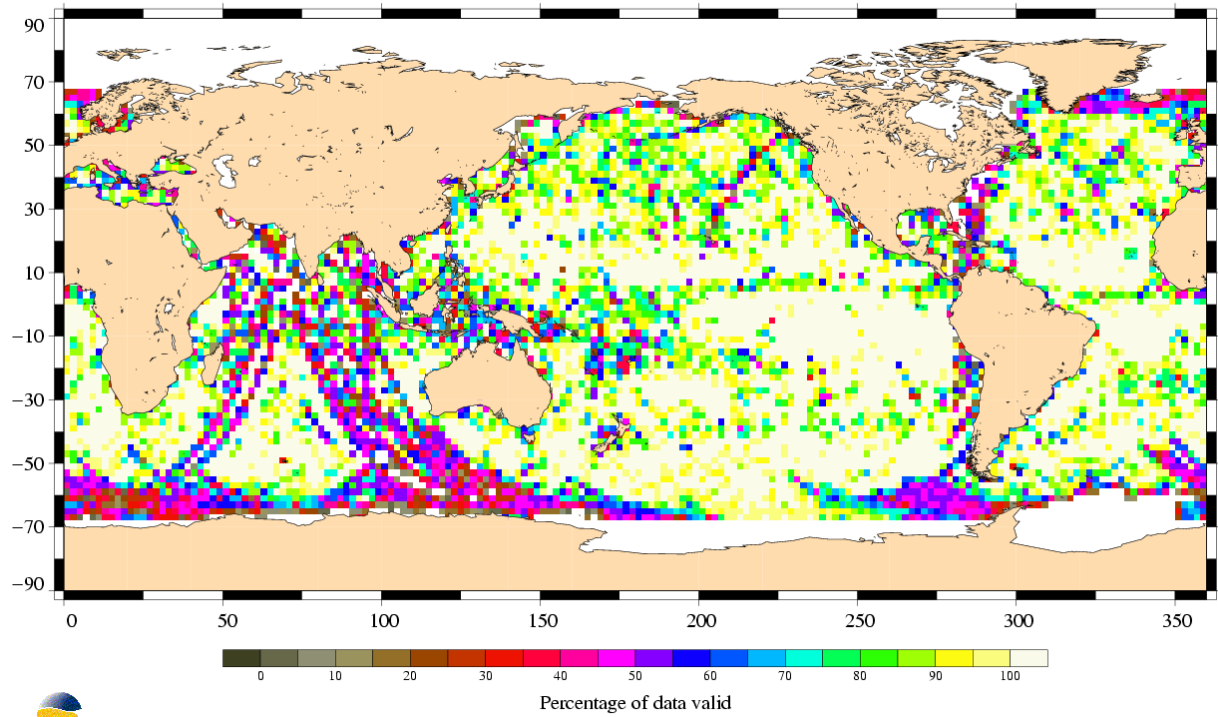
Valid data
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 / 07/01/2003)



Edited measurements
TOPEX Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 / 07/01/2003)

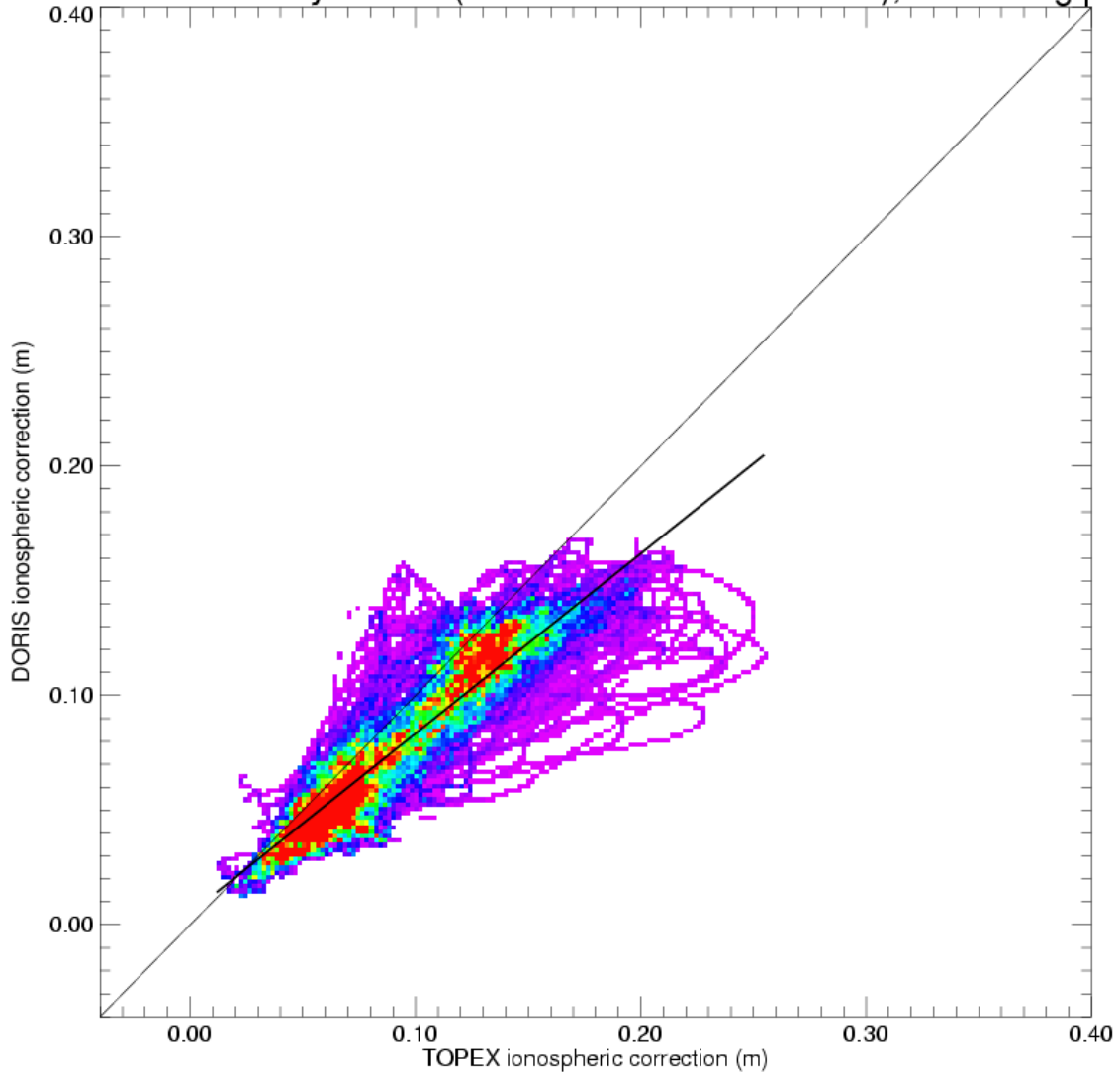


Percentage of valid data relative to the nominal pass
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 / 07/01/2003)

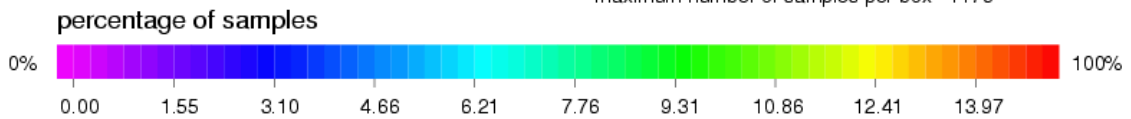


3.5 Ionospheric correction

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
maximum number of samples per box 1176



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01479
rms = 0.02263
std = 0.01713

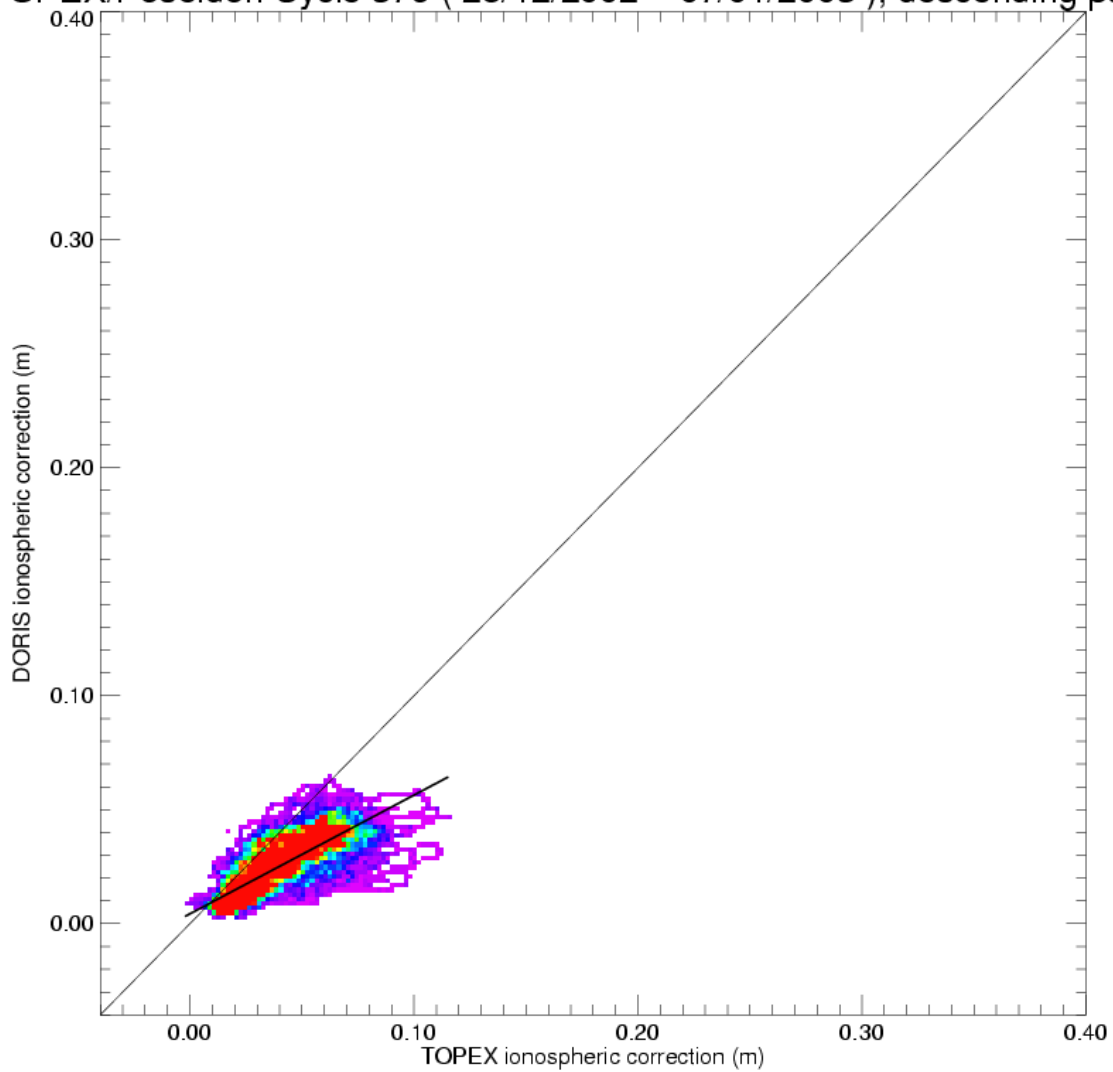
Order 1 fit polynomial

$y = a x + b$
a = 0.78456038
b = 0.00497131

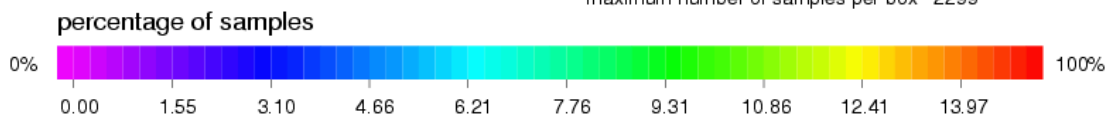
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynomial
— Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 2299



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01415
 rms = 0.01808
 std = 0.01126

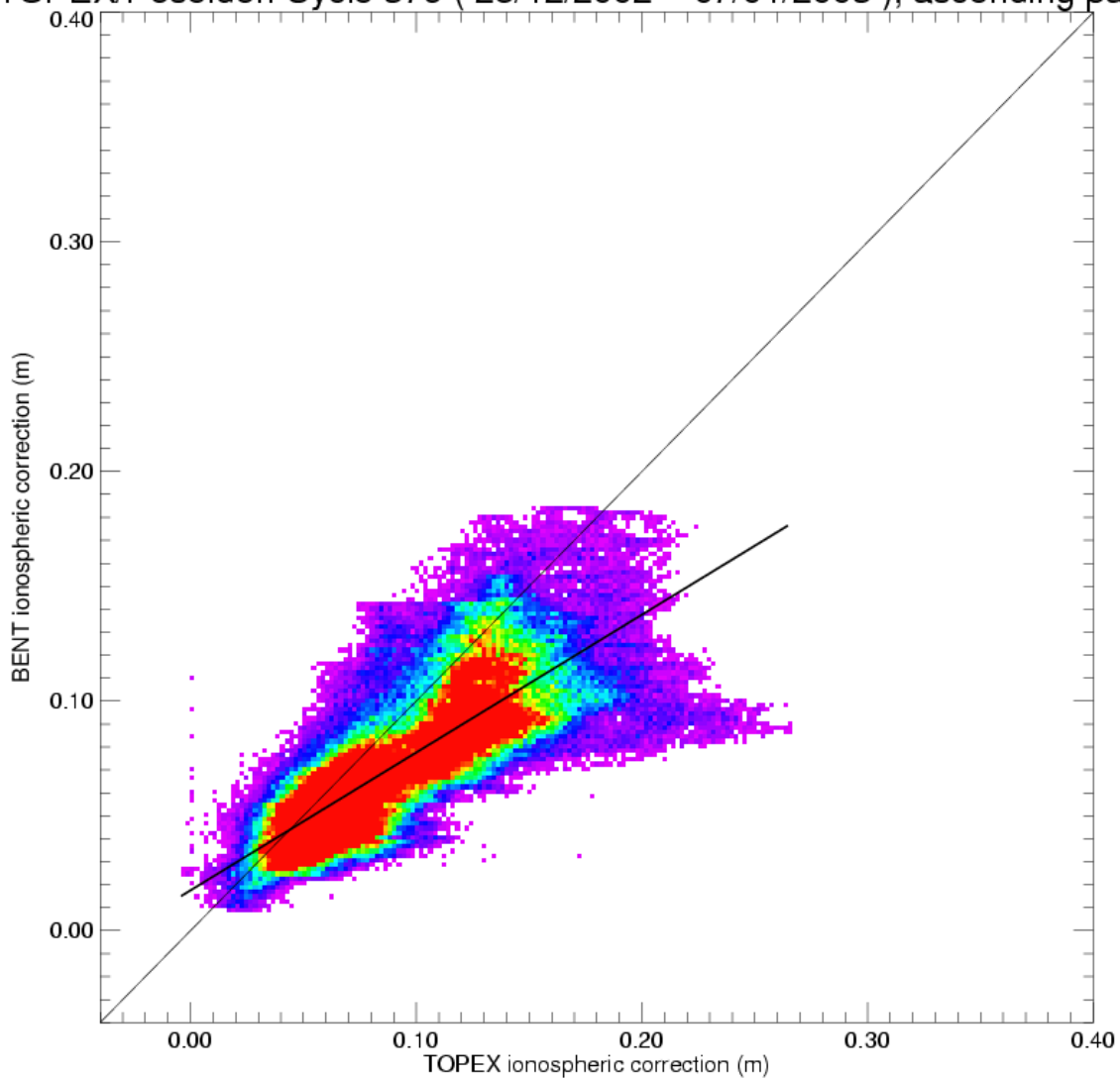
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.52078003$
 $b = 0.00431173$

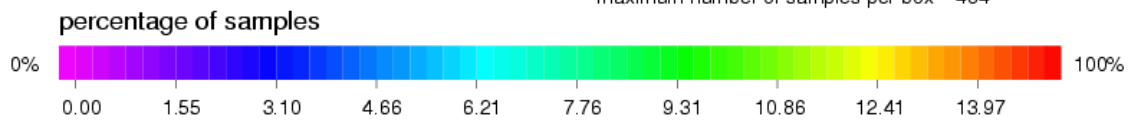
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 484



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01929
 rms = 0.03115
 std = 0.02445

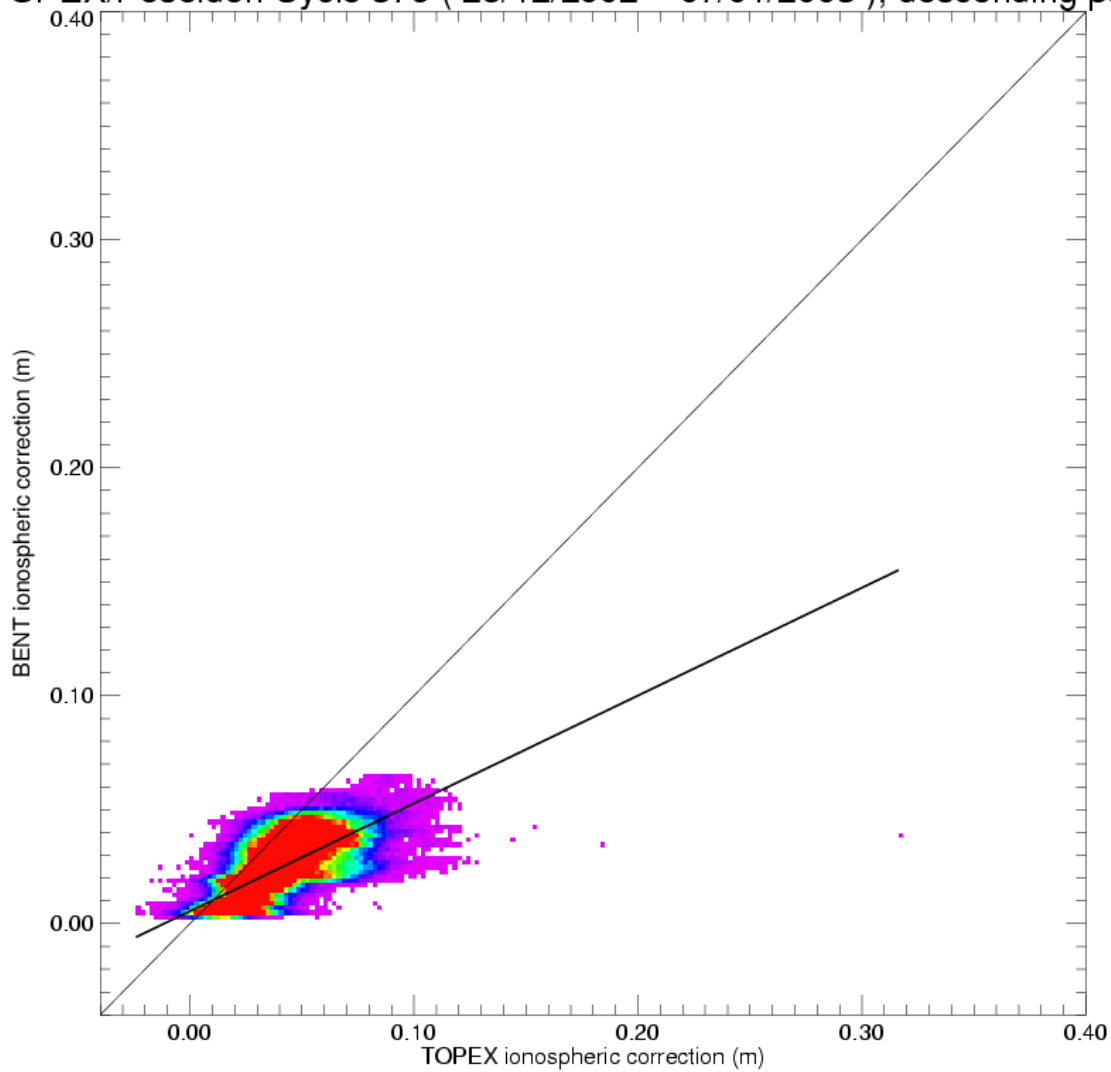
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.60042989$
 $b = 0.01755298$

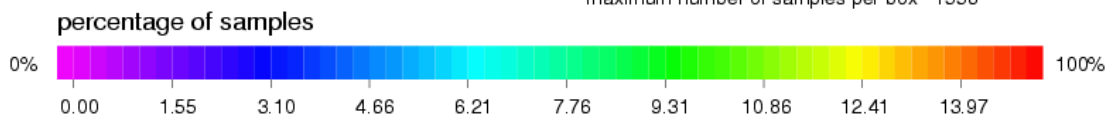
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 1556



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01507
 rms = 0.02030
 std = 0.01360

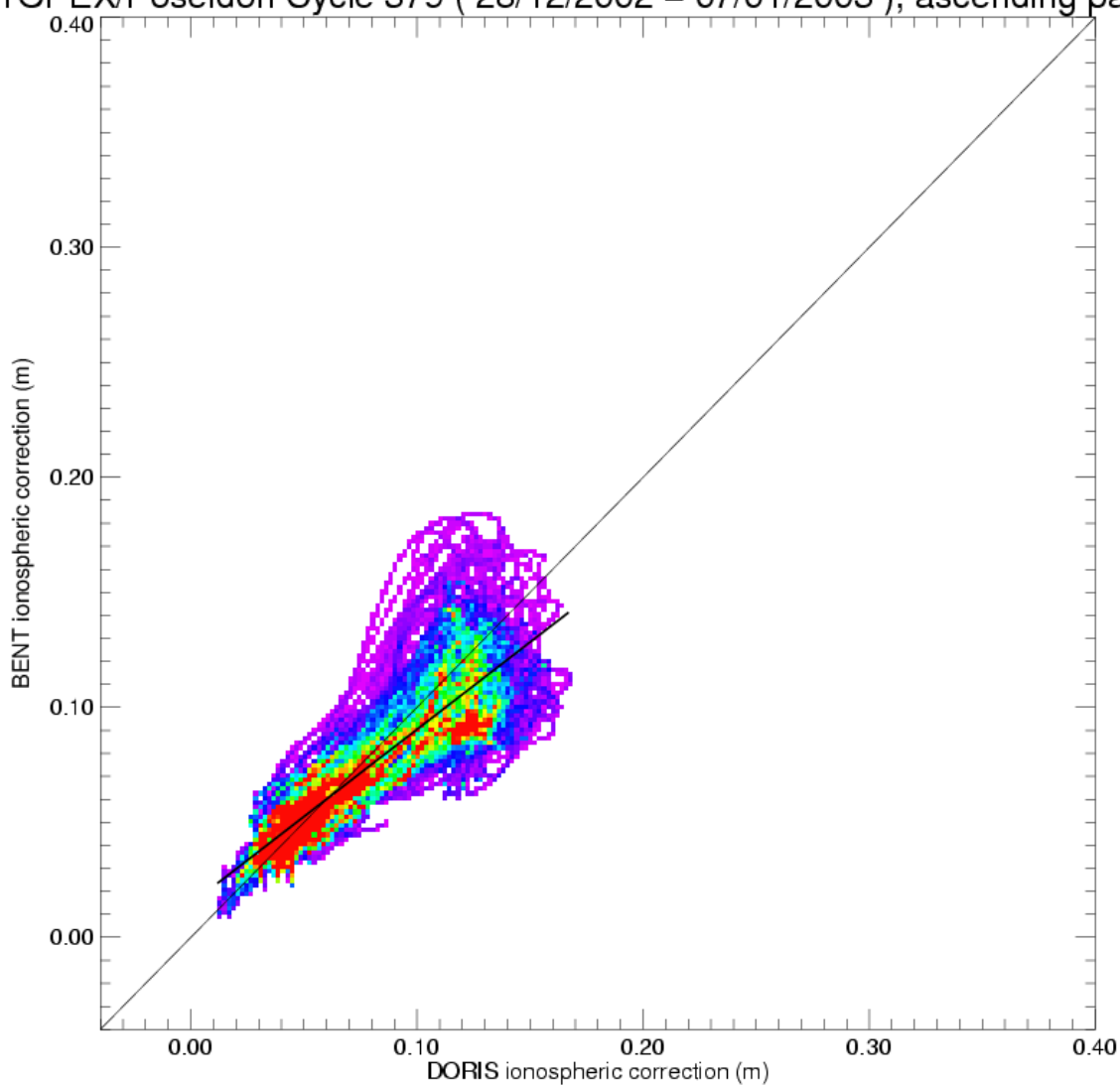
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.47294137$
 $b = 0.00548459$

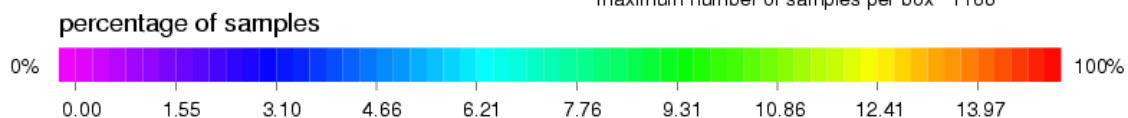
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 1186



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.00402
 rms = 0.01788
 std = 0.01742

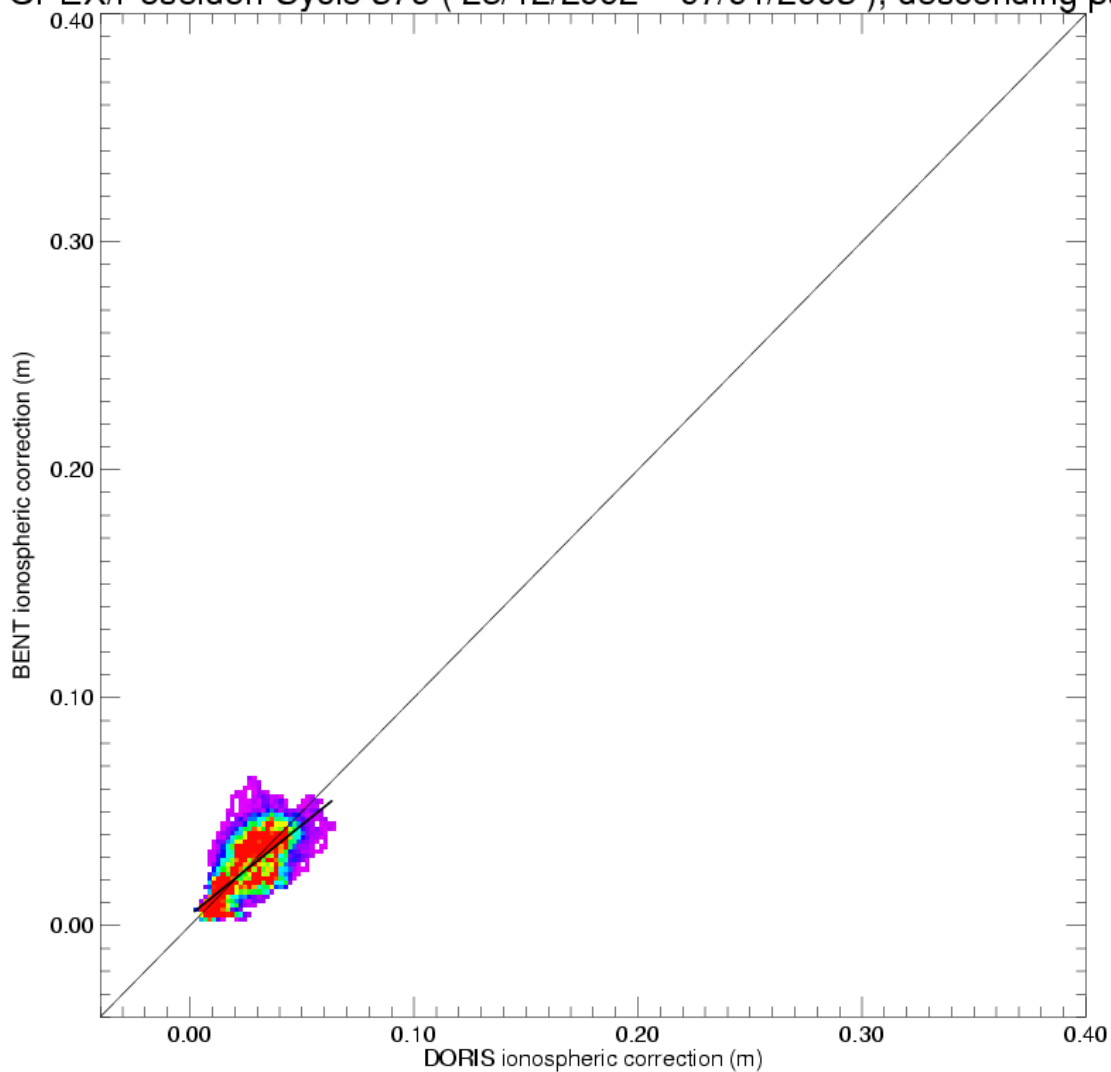
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.75837266$
 $b = 0.01457316$

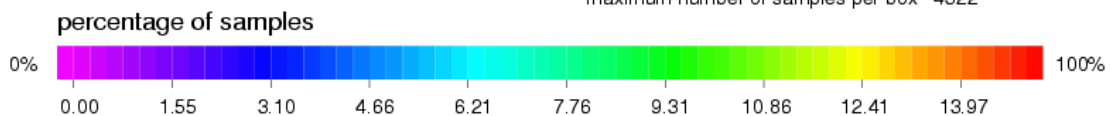
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 4322



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.00045
 rms = 0.00919
 std = 0.00918

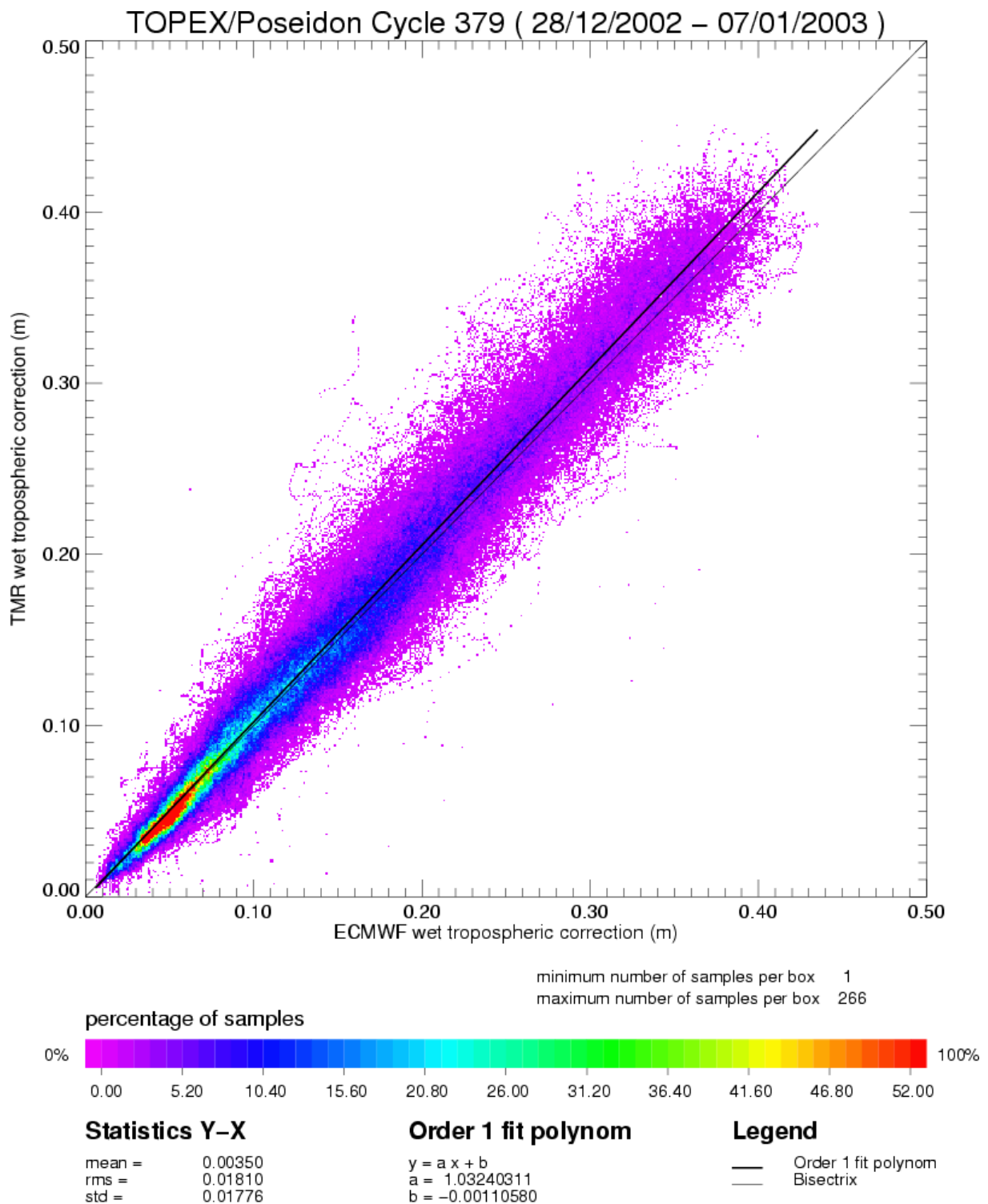
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.79057056$
 $b = 0.00465761$

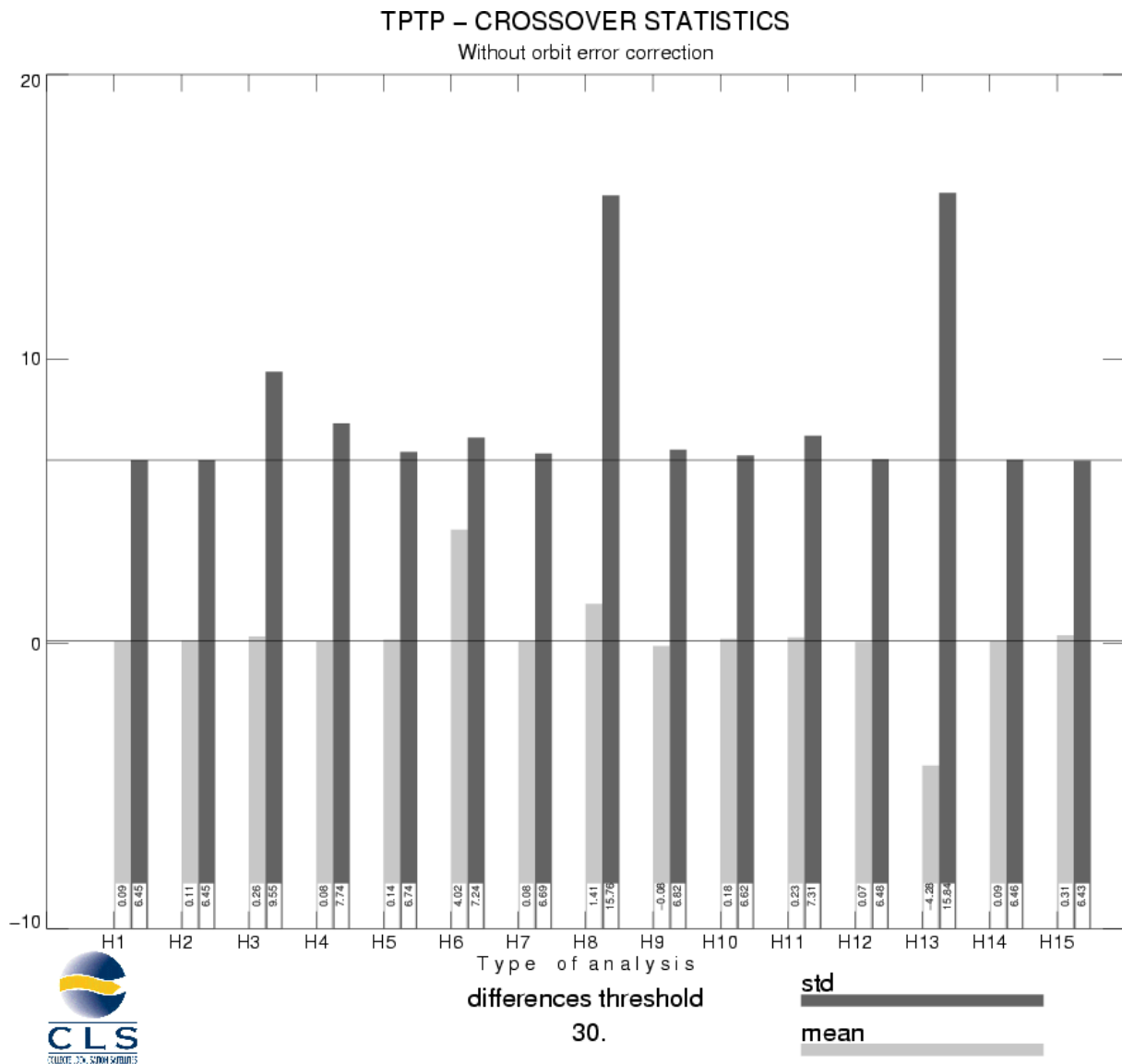
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 - - - Bisectrix

3.6 Wet tropospheric correction



3.7 Crossover statistics



SSH = Corrected sea surface height	SSH with FES95 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH without dry topospheric correction	SSH with CSR3 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH without inverse barometer correction	SSH without BM4 SSB correction
SSH without wet topospheric correction	SSH with BM3 SSB correction instead of BM4 SSB correction
SSH with ECMWF tropo instead of TMR tropo	SSH without solid earth tide correction
SSH without ionospheric correction filtered	SSH without polar tide correction
SSH with DORIS iono correction instead of iono filtered	SSH = Corrected sea surface height with CNES orbit
SSH without GOT99 tide model	

TPTP – CROSSOVER STATISTICS

Without orbit error correction

SSH = Corrected sea surface height

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

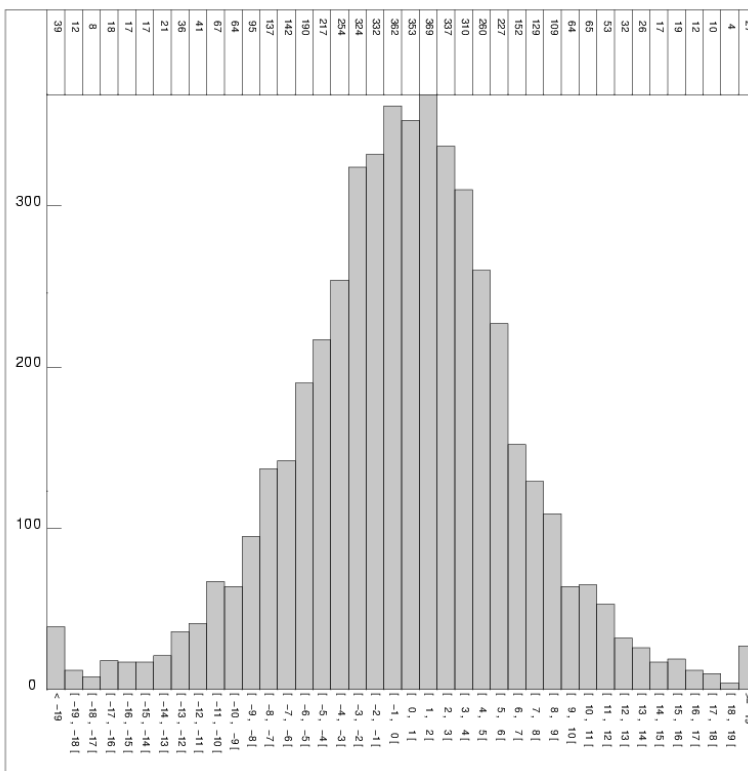
Type de points de croisement: TPTP
 Zone géographique (deg): -90 / 90 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse 0.00 (moy) 30.00 (seuil)
 Selection(s) sur les champs :
 CL Arc 1 :=INTERP_SPLN
 CL Arc 2 :=INTERP_SPLN
 Seuil Min +: 0.0000000
 Seuil Max : 0.0000000

Selection(s) sur les écarts :
 Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -29.6200
 Valeur maximale : 29.7100
 Différence Max – Min: 59.3300
 Nombre de points lus: 5087
 Nombre de points sélectionnés: 4968
 Moyenne : 0.0945350
 Écart-type : 6.45021
 Moyenne Quadratique : 6.45090

CLS Space Oceanography Division



TPTP – CROSSOVER STATISTICS

With orbit error correction

SSH = Corrected sea surface height

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

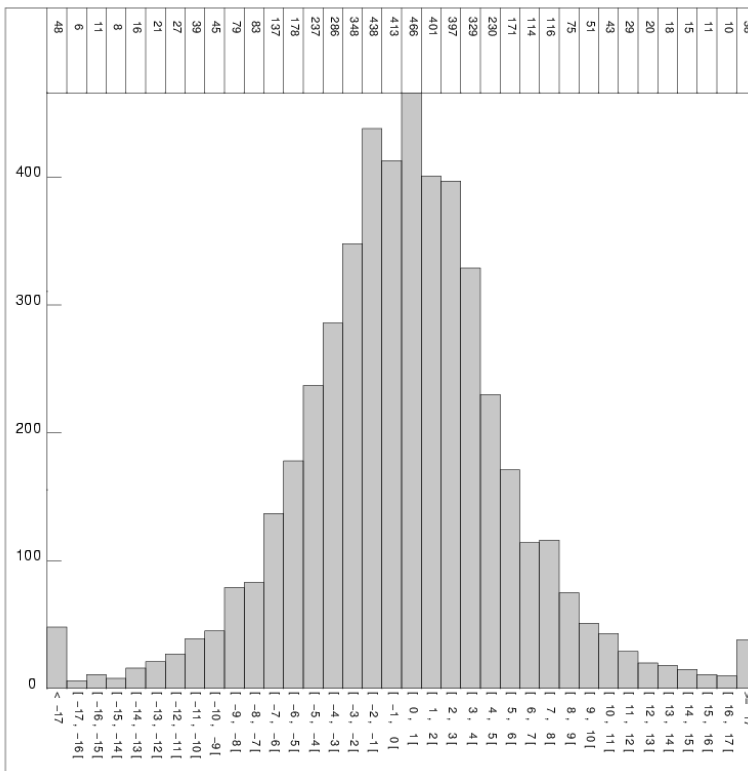
Type de points de croisement: TPTP
 Zone géographique (deg): -90 / 90 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse 0.00 (moy) 30.00 (seuil)
 Selection(s) sur les champs :
 CL Arc 1 :=INTERP_SPLN
 CL Arc 2 :=INTERP_SPLN
 Seuil Min +: 0.0000000
 Seuil Max : 0.0000000

Selection(s) sur les écarts :
 Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -29.5100
 Valeur maximale : 29.0600
 Différence Max – Min: 58.5700
 Nombre de points lus: 5087
 Nombre de points sélectionnés: 4954
 Moyenne : 0.0577170
 Écart-type : 5.69252
 Moyenne Quadratique : 5.69282

CLS Space Oceanography Division



TPTP – CROSSOVER STATISTICS
SSH, BATHY < -1000 m, VAR_OCE < 20 cm, LAT [-50°, +50]

SSH = Corrected sea surface height before orbit error

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

Type de points de croisement: TPTP
 Zone géographique (deg): -50 / 50 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse : aucun

Selection(s) sur les champs :

CL Arc 1 : =BATHY
 CL Arc 2 : =BATHY
 Seuil Min : aucun
 Seuil Max : -100000.00

CL Arc 1 : =VAR_OCE
 CL Arc 2 : =VAR_OCE
 Seuil Min : aucun
 Seuil Max : 20.000000

[...]

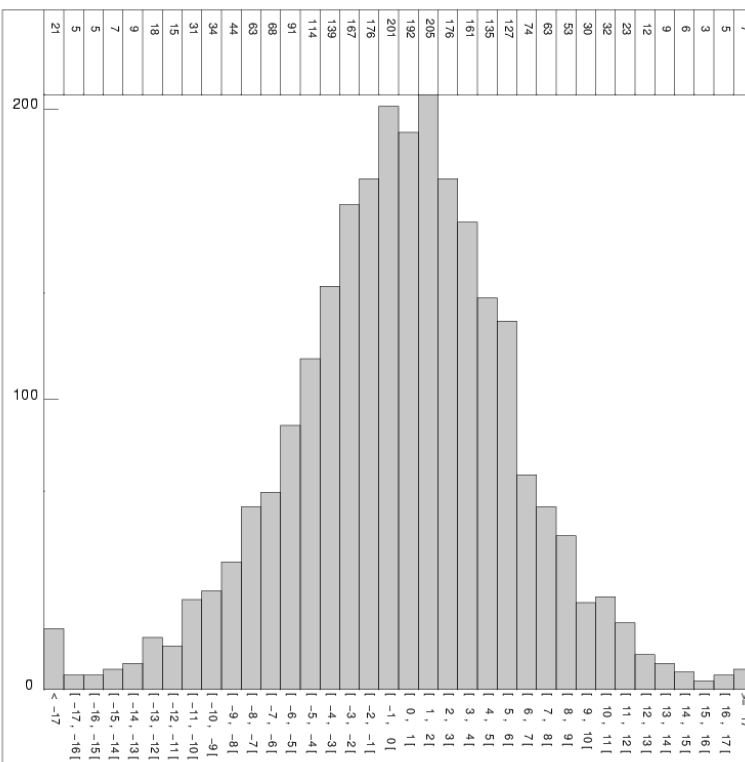
Selection(s) sur les écarts :

Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -49.2600
 Valeur maximale : 38.7200
 Différence Max – Min: 87.9800
 Nombre de points lus: 2762
 Nombre de points selectionnes: 2521
 Moyenne : 0.0671720
 Ecart-type : 5.88111
 Moyenne Quadratique : 5.88150

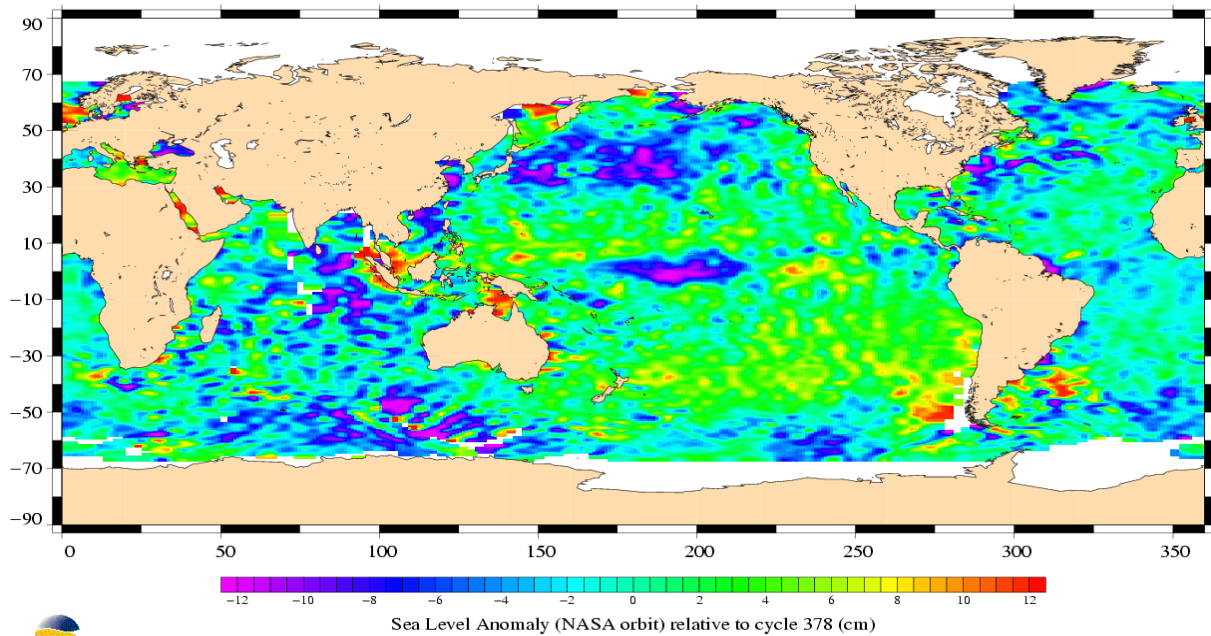
CLS Space Oceanography Division



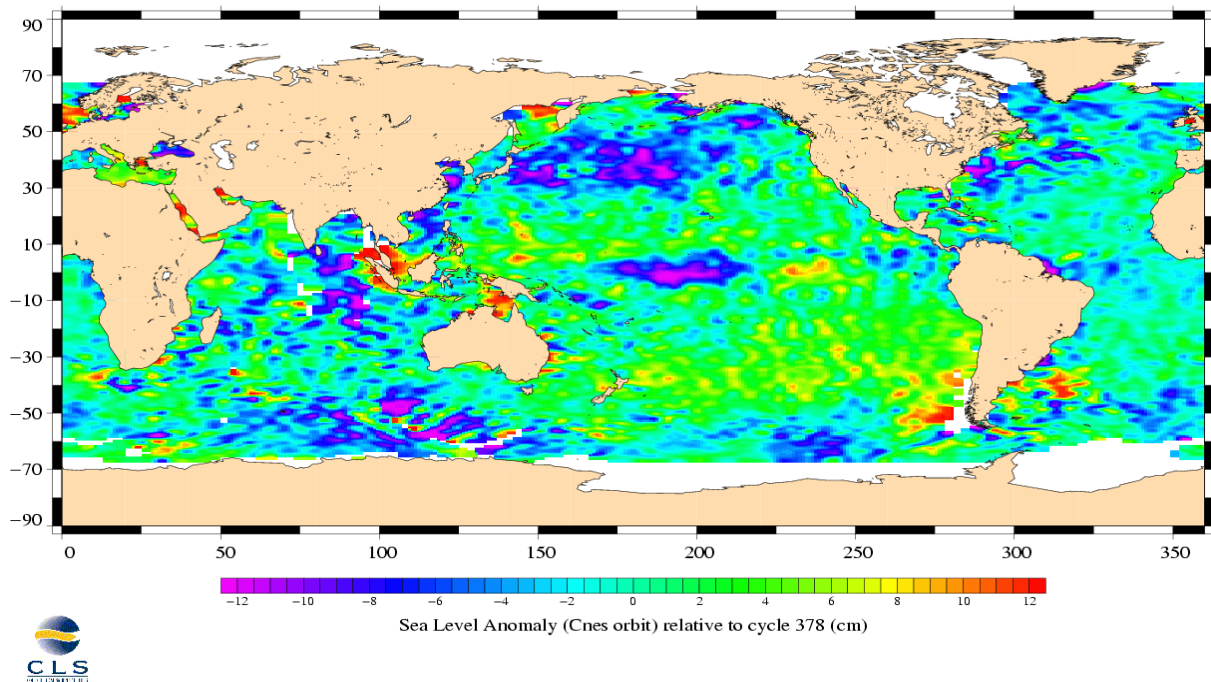
3.8 SSH variability

3.8.1 Sea Level Anomaly

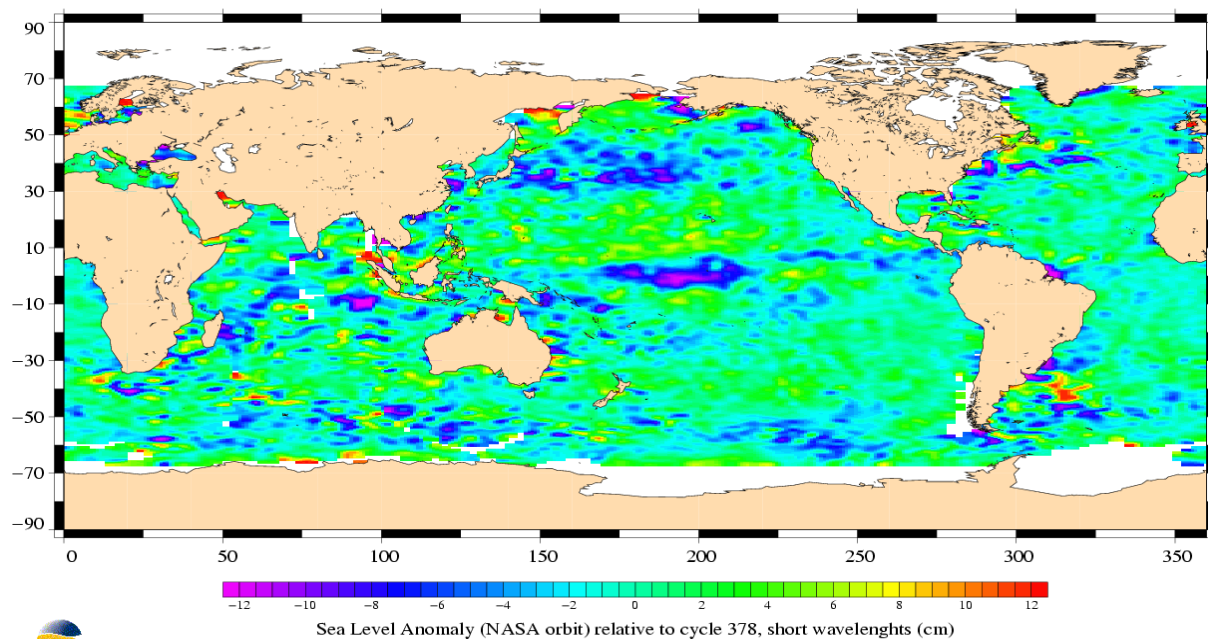
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003



TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003



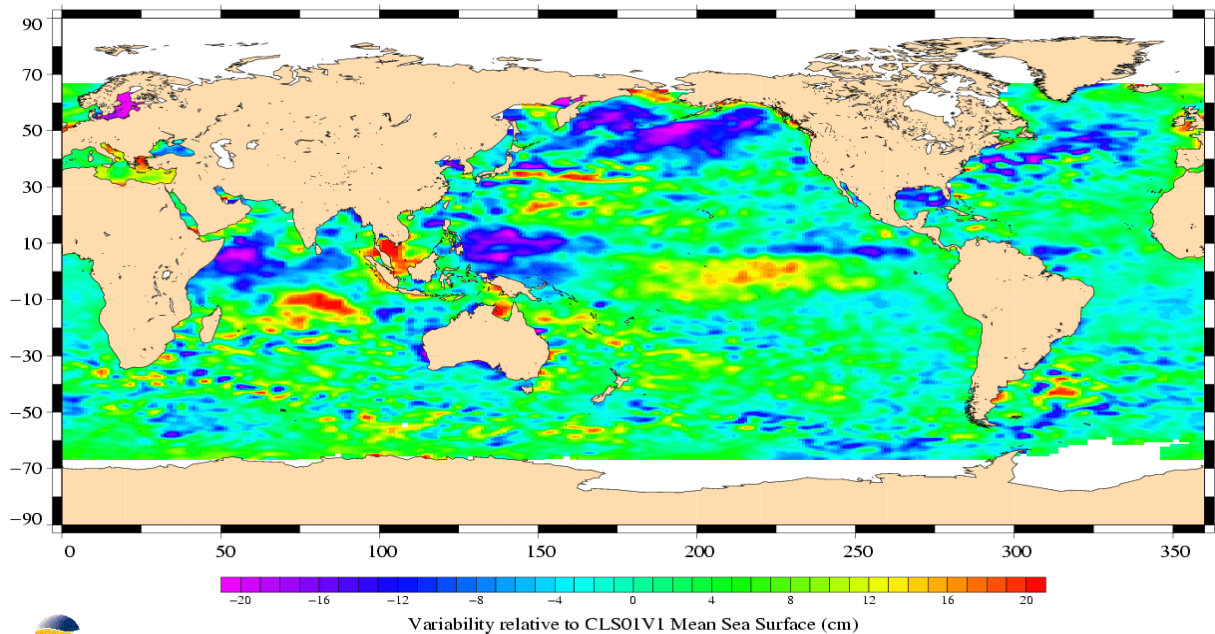
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003



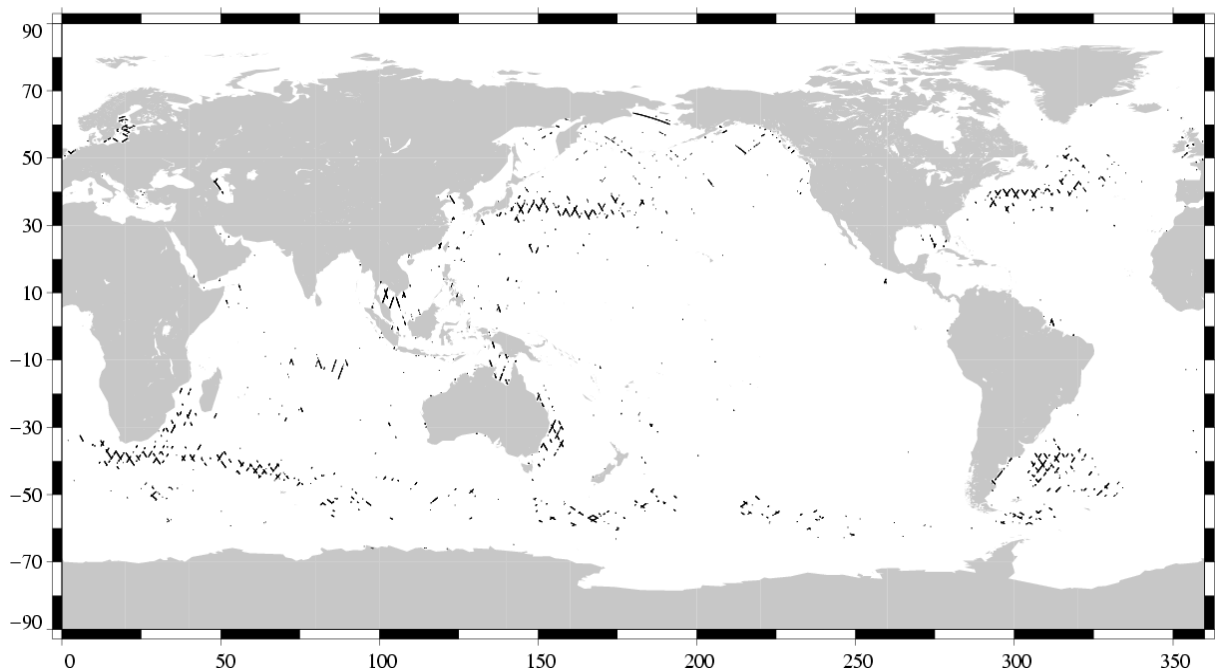
3.8.2 Comparison to a precise Mean Sea Surface

The CLS (2001) MSS model is used as a reference to compute SLA. The two following maps respectively show the map of Topex SLA relative to the MSS and differences higher than a 30 cm threshold (after centering the data). The latter figure shows that higher differences are located in high ocean variability areas, as expected.

TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003

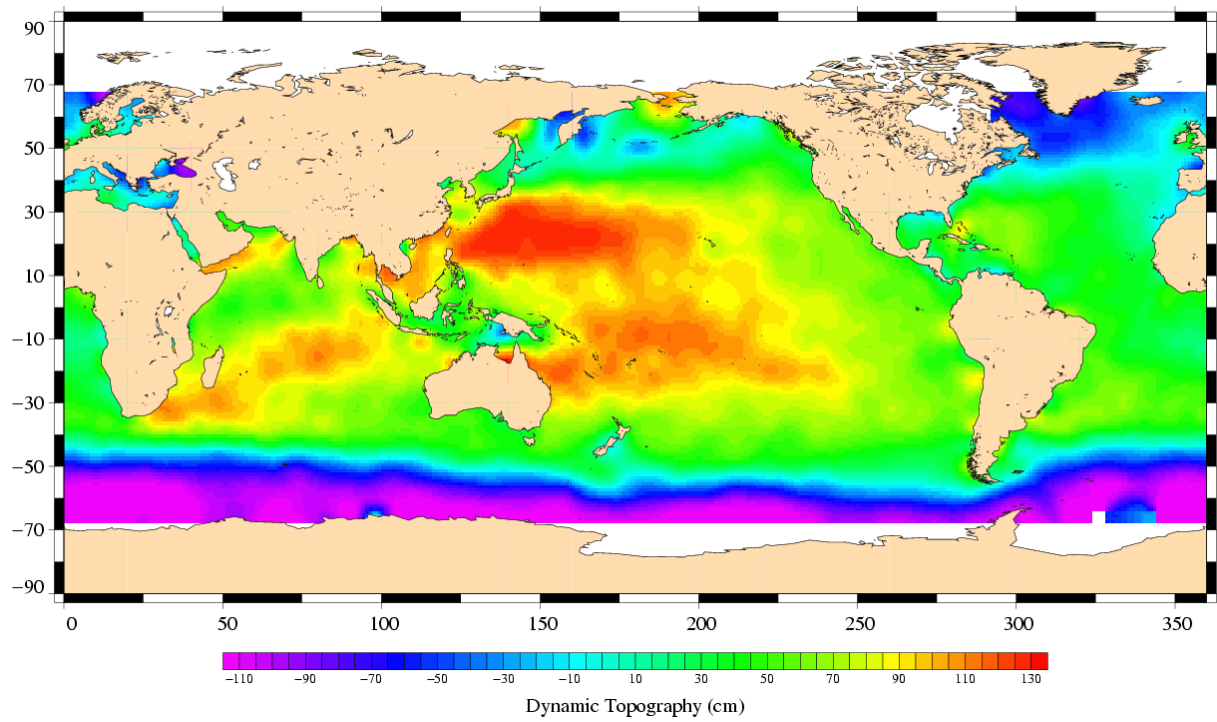


(SSH – MSS) differences greater than 0.3 m
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 379 (28/12/2002 / 07/01/2003)



3.9 Dynamic topography

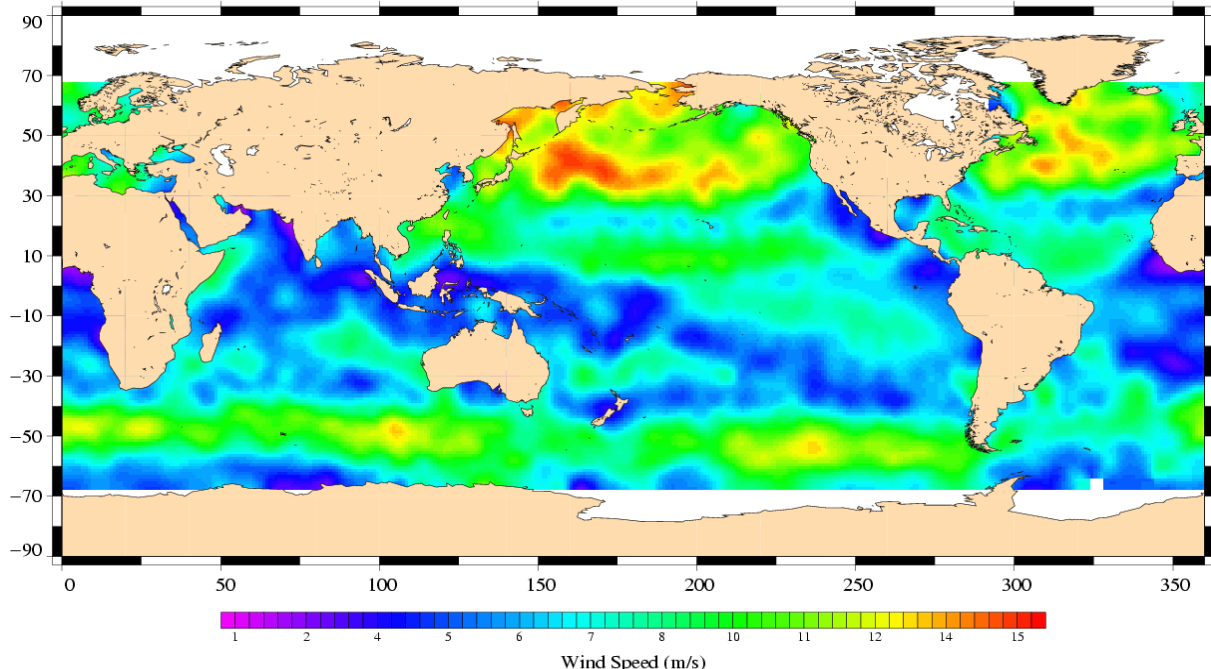
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003



3.10 Wind and wave maps

These two figures show wind and wave estimations derived from 10 days of altimeter measurements.

TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003



Wind Speed (m/s)
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 379
Period : 28/12/2002 – 07/01/2003

