



TOPEX/Poseidon MGRD Quality Assessment Report

Cycle 393

16-05-2003 26-05-2003

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SALP-RP-P2-EX-21120-CLS393

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1 Introduction. Document overview

The purpose of this document is to report the major features of the data quality from the Topex/Poseidon mission. The document is associated with data dissemination on a cycle by cycle basis.

The objectives of this document are :

- To provide a data quality assessment
- To provide users with necessary information for data processing
- To report any change likely to impact data quality at any level, from instrument status to software configuration
- To present the major useful results for the current cycle

It is divided into the following topics:

[Cycle overview](#)

[CALVAL main results](#)

2 Cycle overview

2.1 Cycle quality and performances

Data quality for this cycle appears to be nominal. For this cycle, the crossover standard deviation is 6.86 cm rms, and the standard deviation of Sea Level Anomalies (SLA) relative to a Mean Sea Surface is 9.98 cm.

2.2 Warnings and recommendations

- Missing measurements due to processing anomalies :
 - Passes 118 and 121 are missing and passes 119, 120, 122 and 123 are short with respectively 62%, 58%, 75%, and 85% of missing measurements over ocean. This is due to TGS software update on 20, May 2003 where approximately 4.5 hours of data were lost
 - Furthermore pass 181 has 96% of missing measurements over ocean.
- Missing measurements due to recorder anomalies :

There is a lot of data gaps due to tape recorder anomalies, especially in the Indian Ocean and in the Pacific Ocean below the South America coasts.
- Measurements edited by the TMR parameters :

The following anomalies are explained by the problems in the interpolation of the TMR parameters due to tape recorder failures :

 - 3.66% of the measurements are removed by the TMR correction criterion.
 - Some passes have radiometer earth flag set to valid over earth. But these measurements are not kept and edited by the altimetric parameters.

3 CALVAL main results

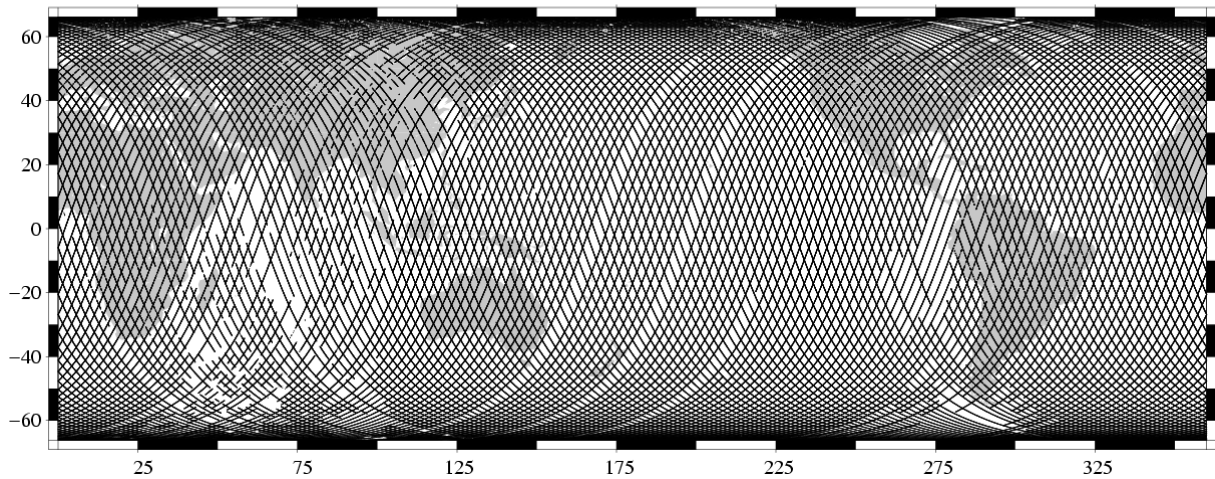
This section presents results that illustrate data quality during this cycle. These verification products are produced operationally so that they allow systematic monitoring of the main relevant parameters.

3.1 Missing measurements

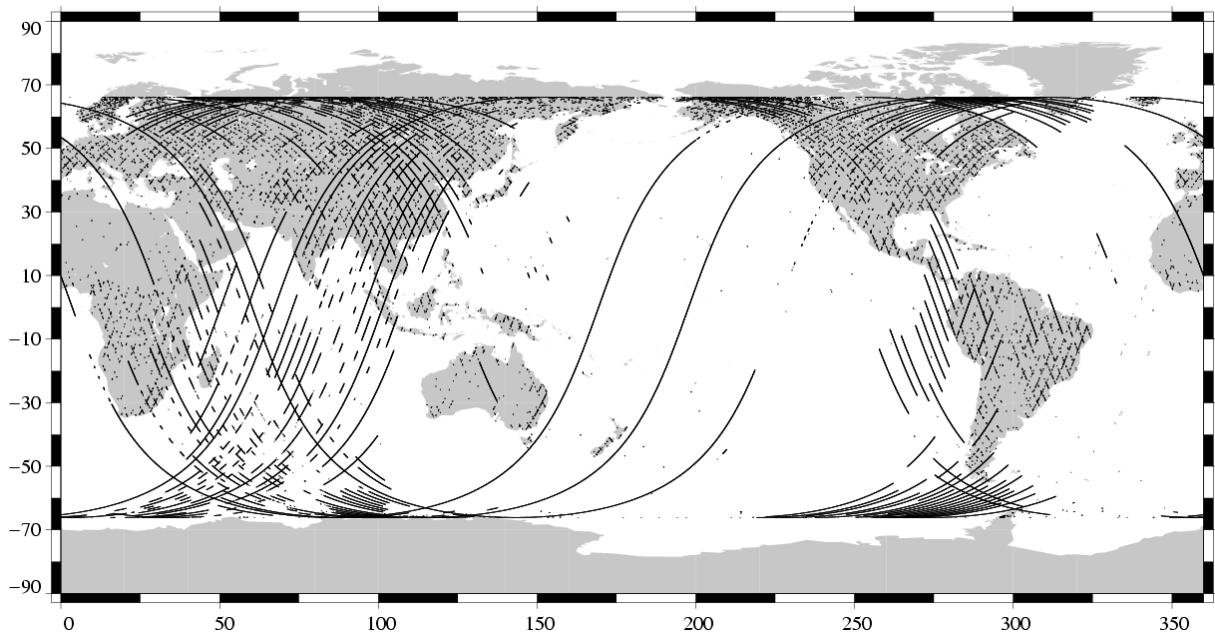
684283 altimeter measurements are present, and 110267 are missing.

The map below shows all the available measurements for this cycle and illustrates the tape recorder problems. The latter figure shows missing 1Hz measurements in the GDRs, with respect to a 1 Hz sampling of a nominal repeat track.

Available measurements
TOPEX Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)



Missing measurements
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)



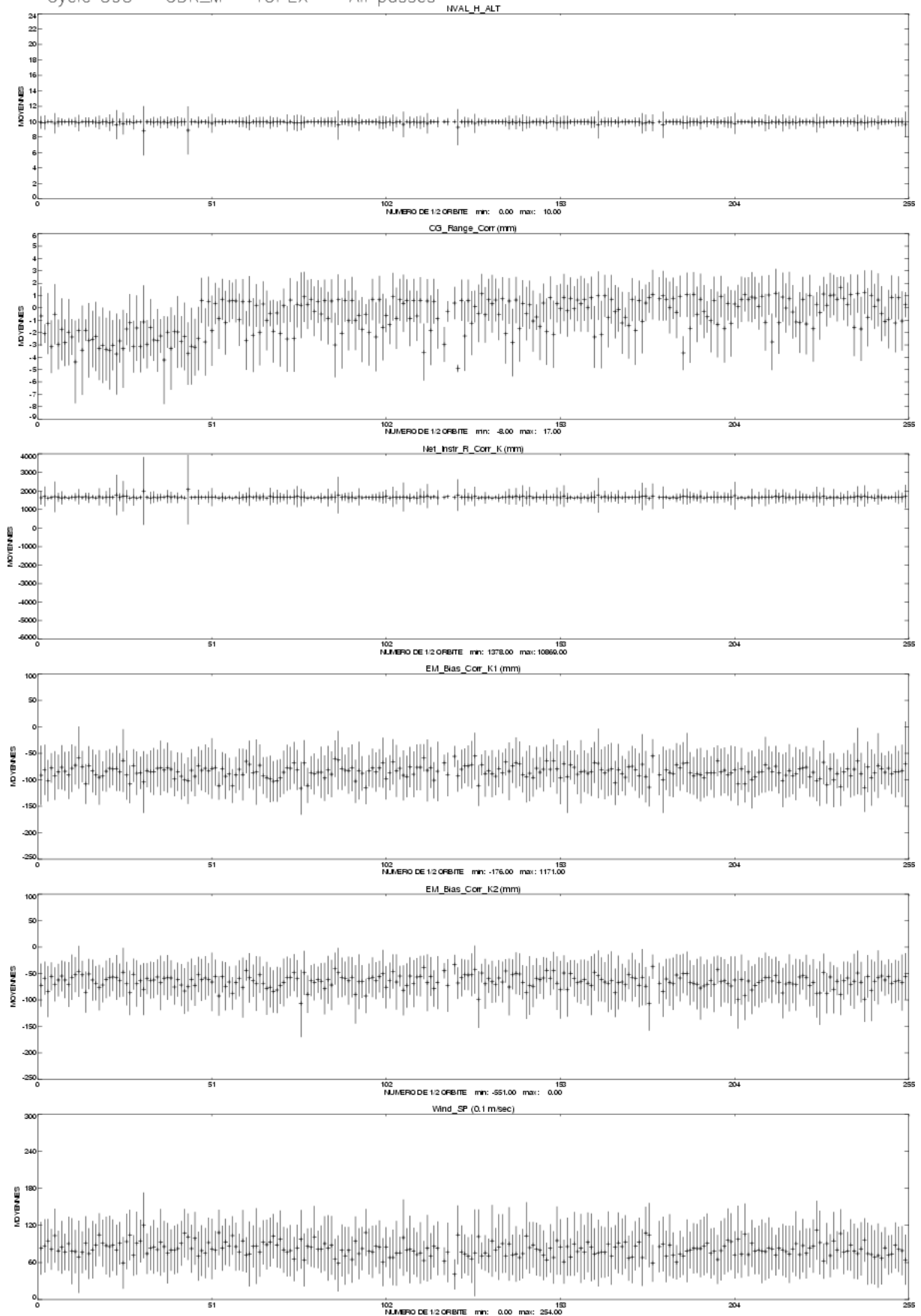
3.2 M-GDR quality flags

The following table indicates the percentage of measurements for which those flags are set.

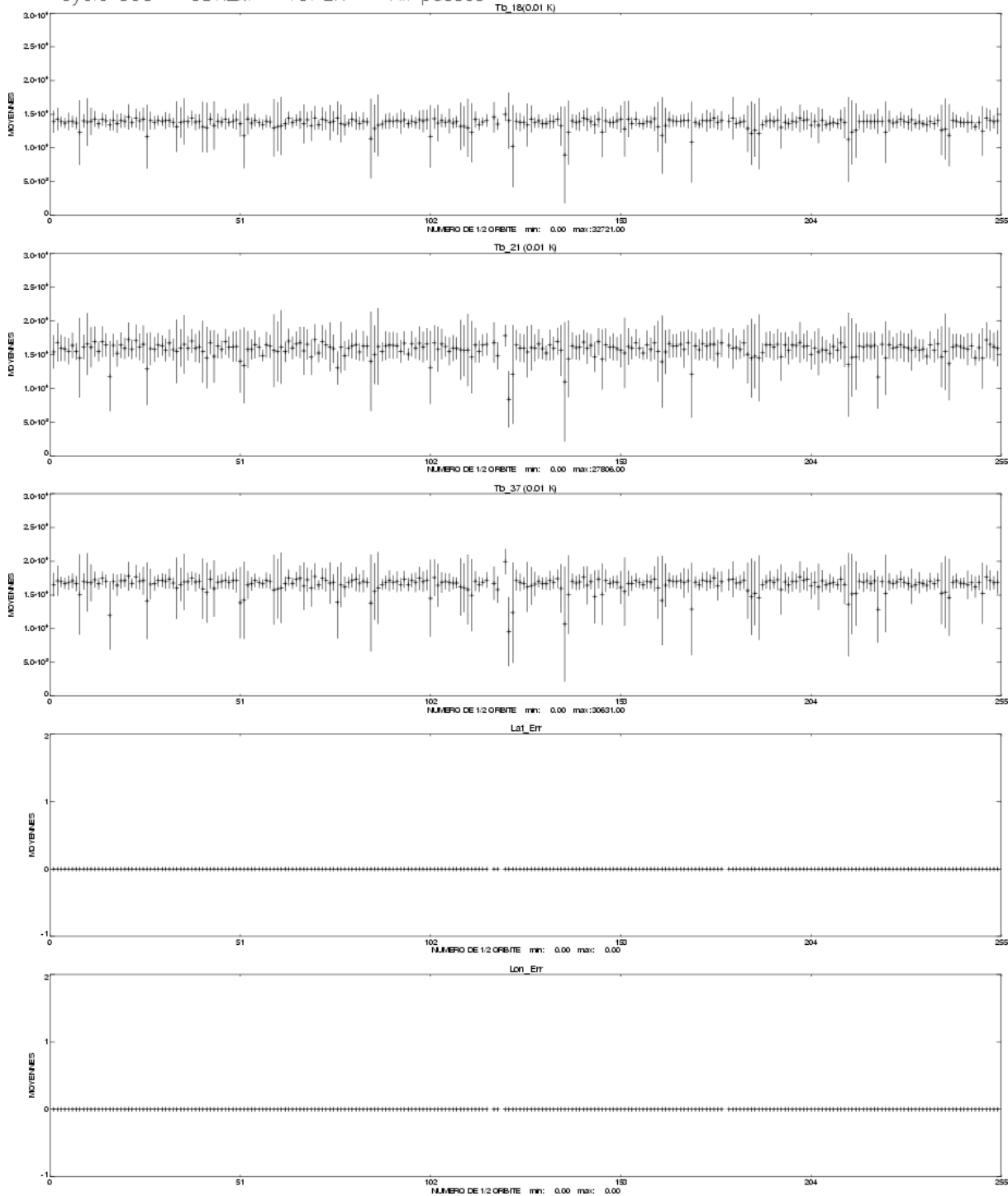
Name	Description	% bad
Geo_Bad_1	altimeter land flag	26.05
Geo_Bad_1	ice flag	5.81
Geo_Bad_1	radiometer land flag	27.43
Alt_Bad_1	conditions 1 altimeter	4.76
Alt_Bad_2	conditions 2 altimeter	4.64
Geo_Bad_2	rain (liquid water in excess)	5.58
Geo_Bad_2	less than 4 points for CSR3.0 tide calculation	0.37
Geo_Bad_2	less than 4 points for FES95.2.1 tide calculation	2.70
TOPEX	TOPEX not valid	0.00
TMR	TMR not valid	0.00
TMR_Bad	Brightness temperatures not valid	5.44
DORIS	DORIS not valid	0.00

3.3 M-GDR parameter plots

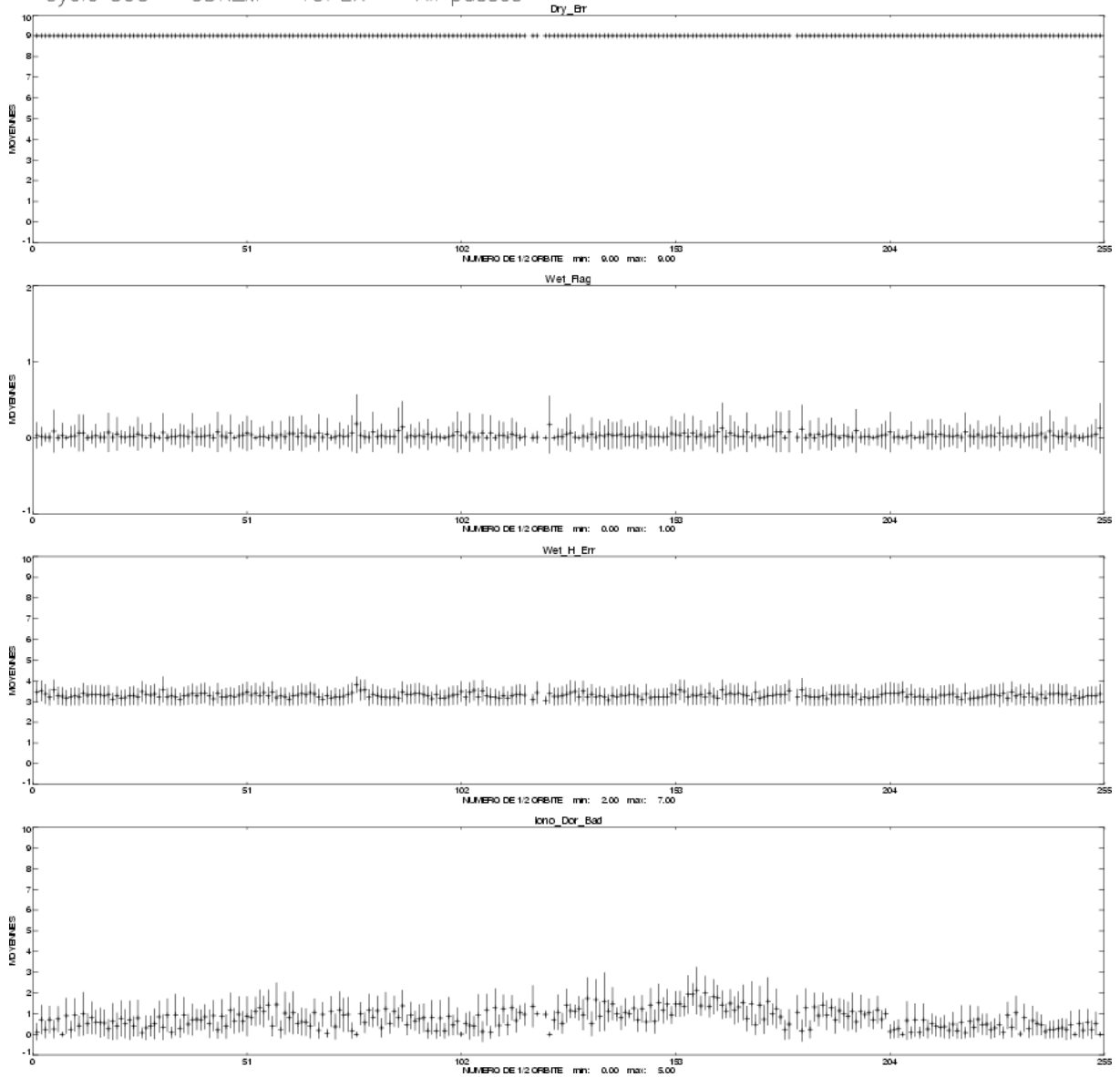
Cycle 393 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –



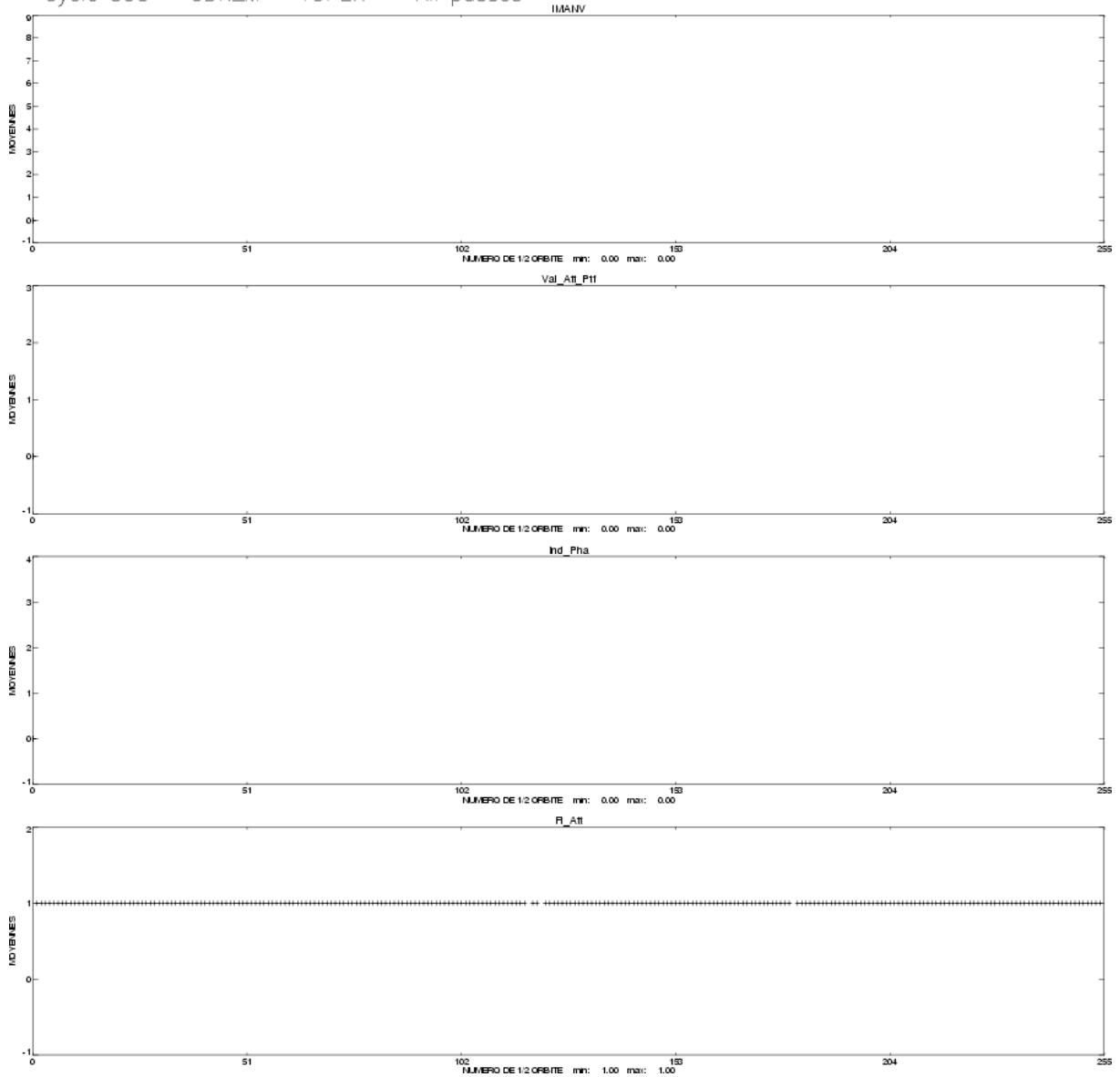
Cycle 393 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –

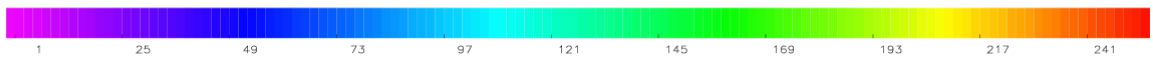
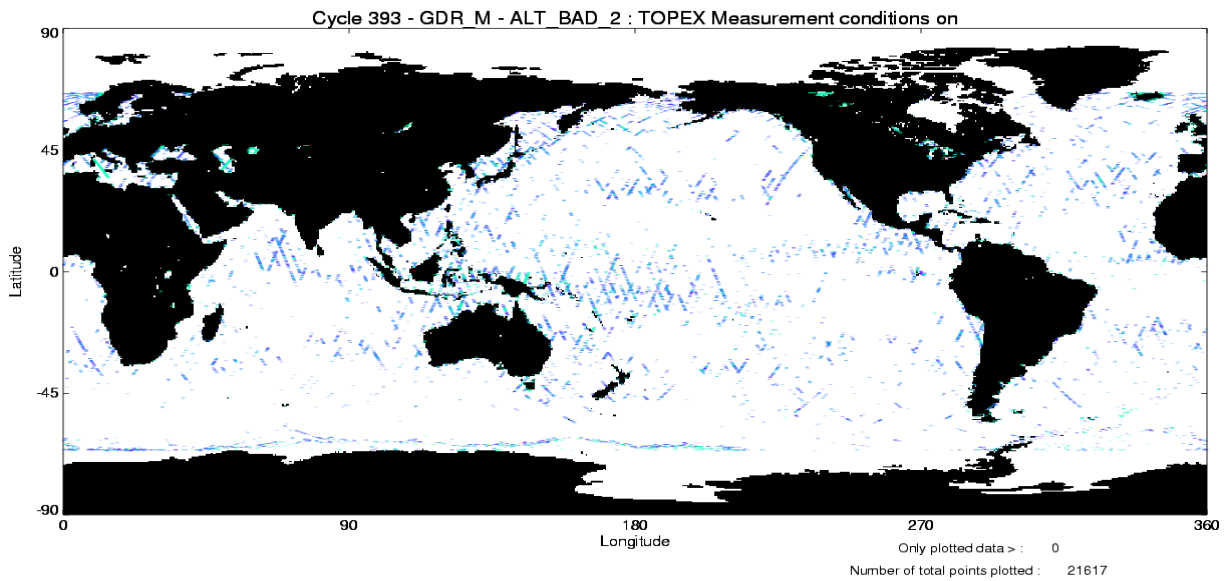
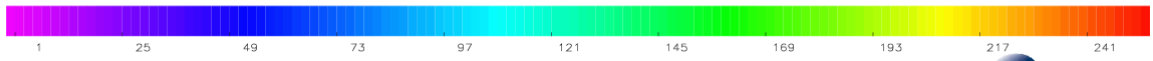
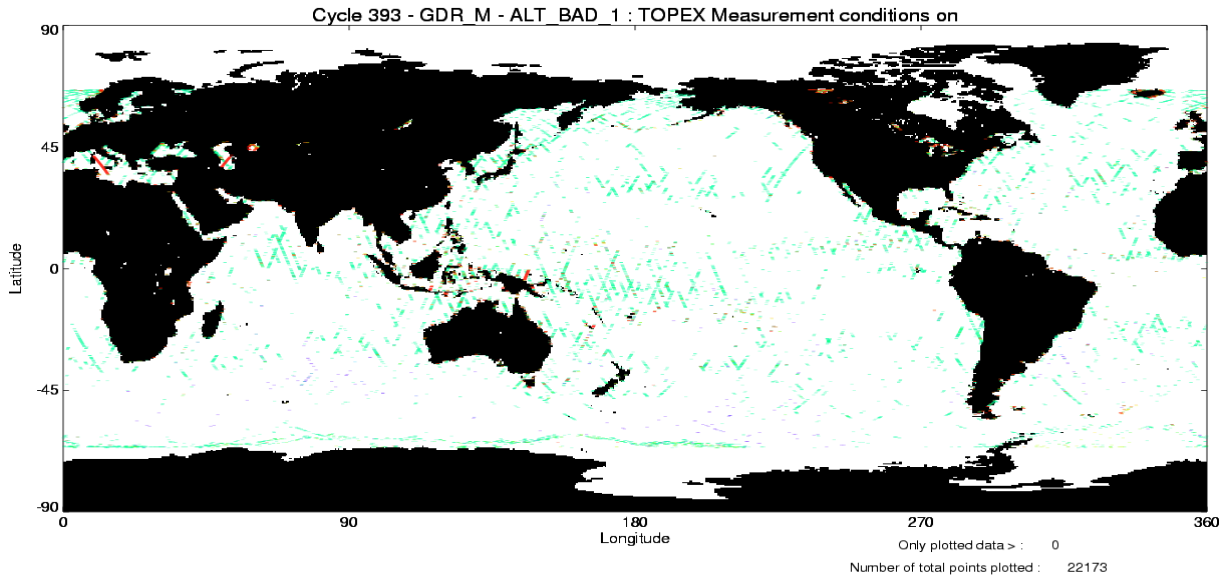


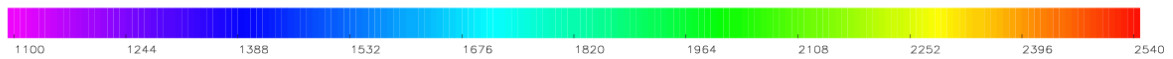
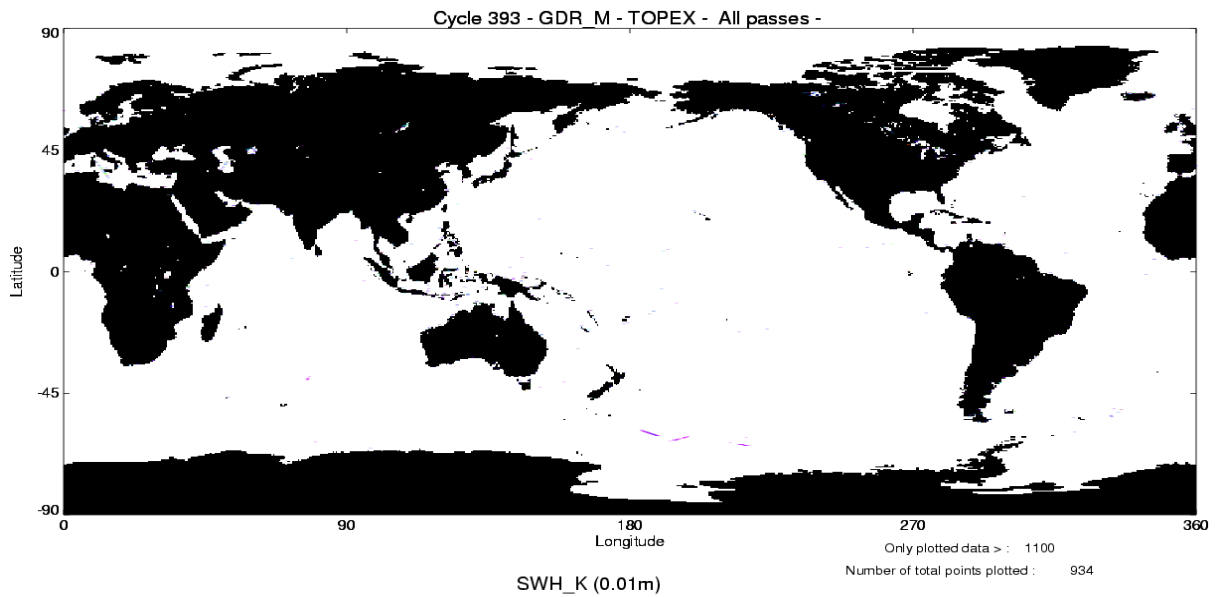
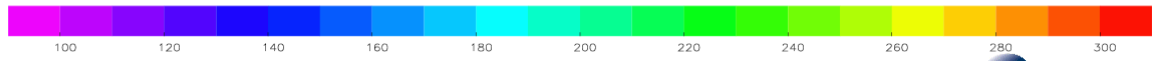
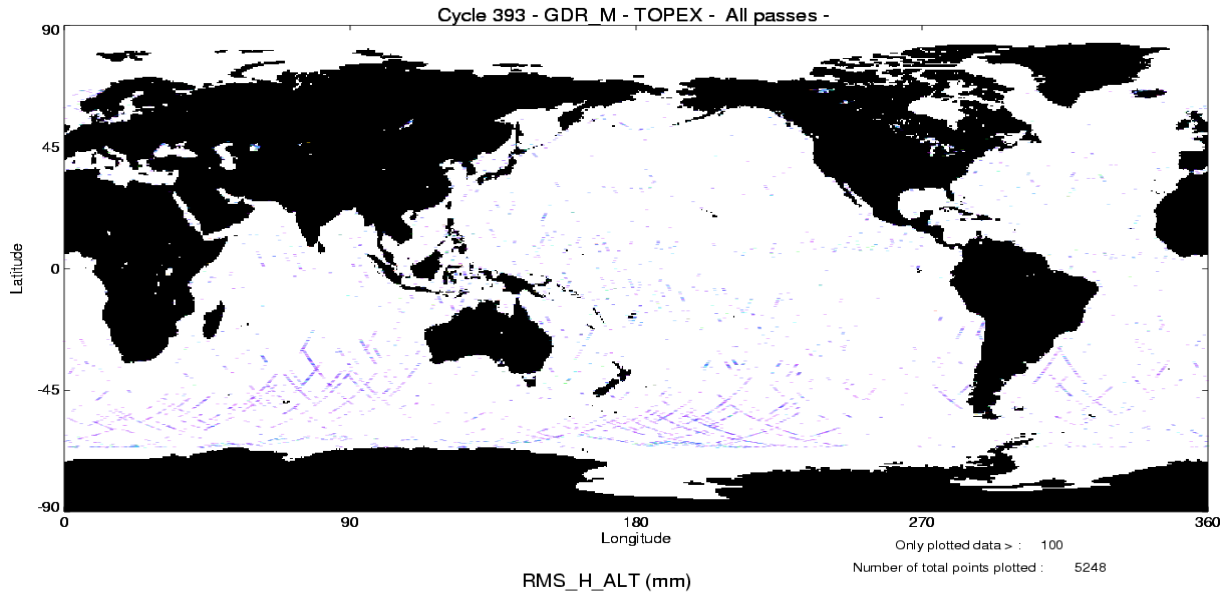
Cycle 393 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –

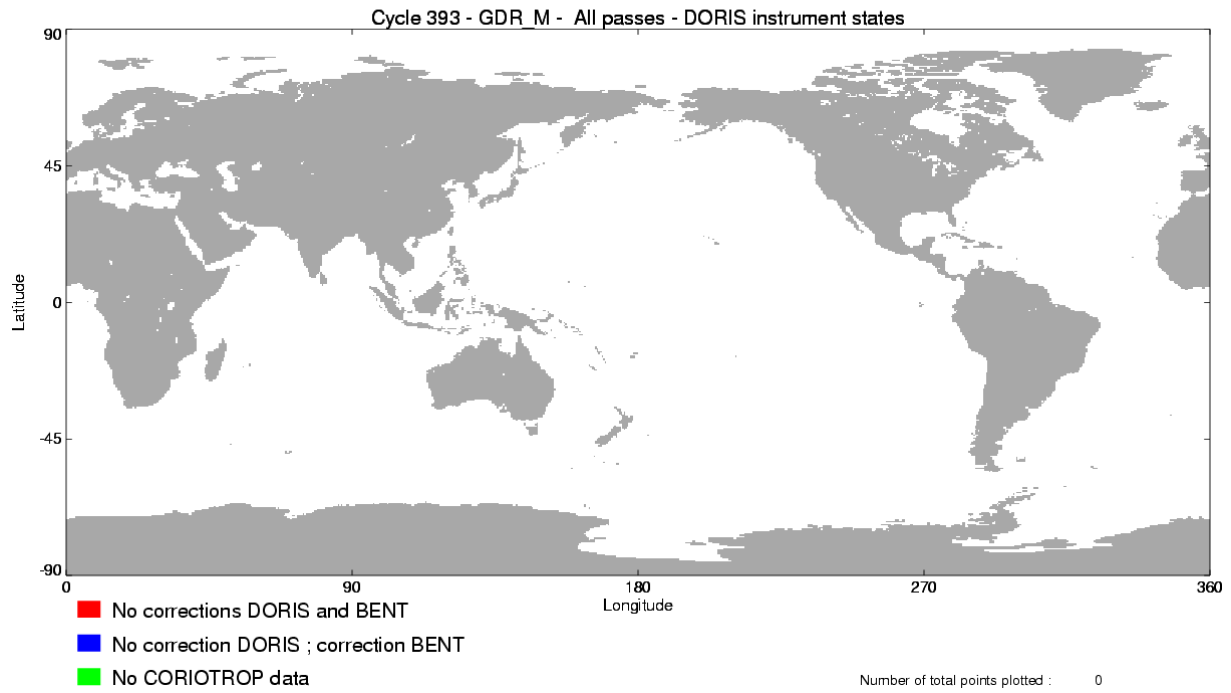


Cycle 393 – GDR_M – TOPEX – All passes –









3.4 Editing

The following table gives for each tested parameter, minimum and maximum thresholds, the number and the percentage of points removed.

As a comparison, the mean percentage over one year (1997) is also given.

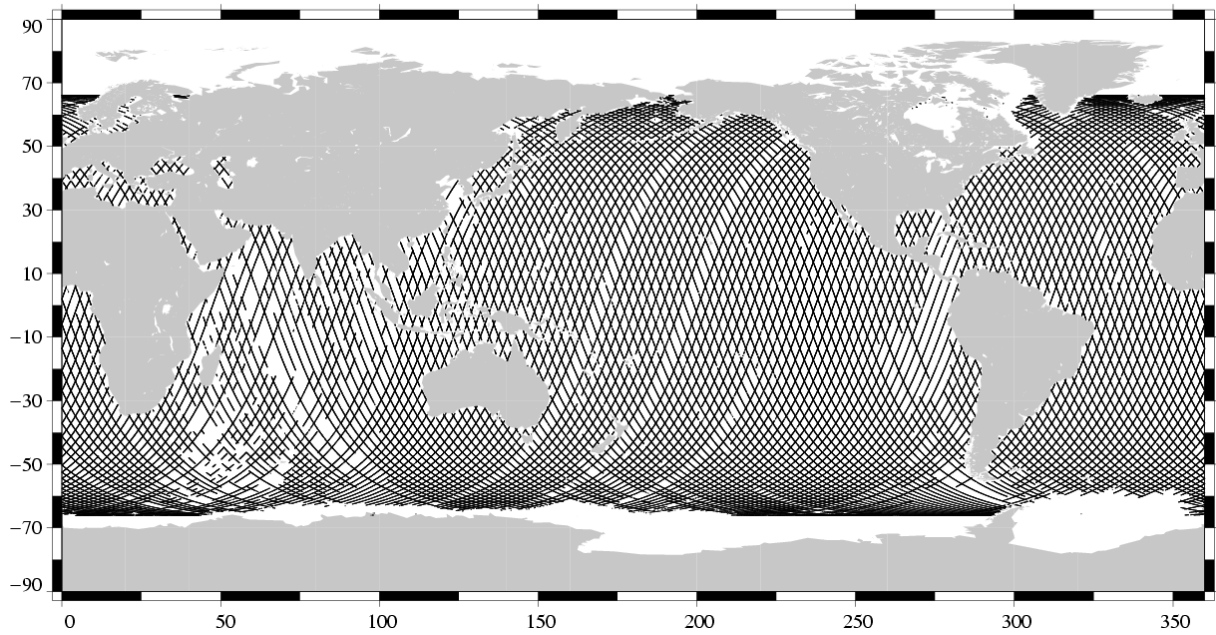
There are problems in the interpolation of the TMR parameters since cycle 371 when there are missing measurements (tape recorder failures). These bad measurements are removed by the TMR correction criterion but some of them have been kept. Thus a new criterion has been added to the editing procedure since the cycle 376 to remove all the measurements where the absolute value of the difference between the TMR correction and the ECMWF model wet tropospheric correction is greater than 20 cm.

The number and percentage of points removed by each criterion is given on the following table. Note that these statistics are obtained with measurements already edited for radiometer land flag (27.41 % of points removed) and ice flag (5.82 % of points removed).

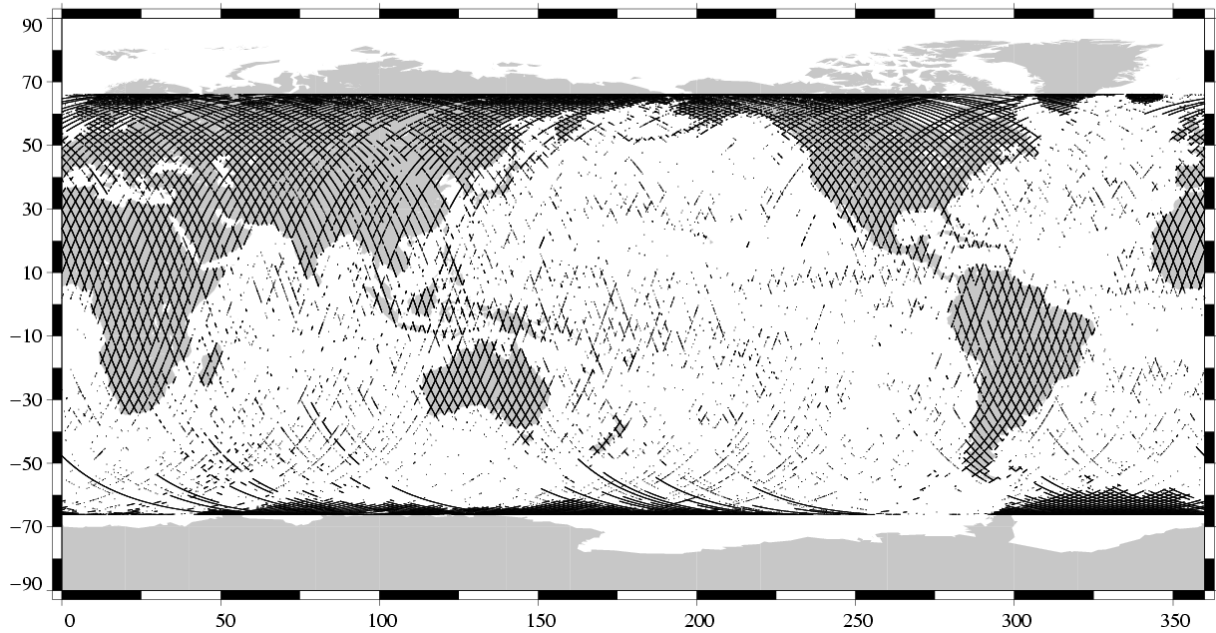
Parameters	Min Thres.	Max Thres.	Unit	Mean removed in 1997	% removed
Sea surface height	-130.000	100.000	m	1.37	0.96
Number of 20/10Hz valid points Poseidon/TOPEX	5.000	-		1.37	1.19
Std. deviation of range	0.000	0.100	m	1.85	2.12
Off nadir angle from waveform	0.000	0.400	deg	1.36	4.22
Dry tropospheric correction	-2.500	-1.900	m	0.00	0.00
Invert barometer correction	-2.000	2.000	m	0.00	0.00
TMR wet tropospheric correction	-0.500	-0.001	m	0.34	3.66
Ionospheric correction (Poseidon:Doris, TOPEX: Dual)	-0.400	0.040	m	0.00	0.00
Significant wave height	0.000	11.000	m	1.46	0.46
Sea state Bias	-0.500	0.000	m	1.39	0.75
Backscatter coefficient	7.000	30.000	dB	1.44	0.62
Ocean tide height	-5.000	5.000	m	0.01	1.11
Earth tide	-1.000	1.000	m	0.00	0.00
Pole tide	-15.000	15.000	m	0.00	0.00
TMR and ECMWF tropospheric differences	-0.200	0.200	m	NaN	1.12
Spline fitting					0.01

The following three maps are complementary: they show respectively the removed, the selected measurements and the percentage of selected measurements in the editing procedure.

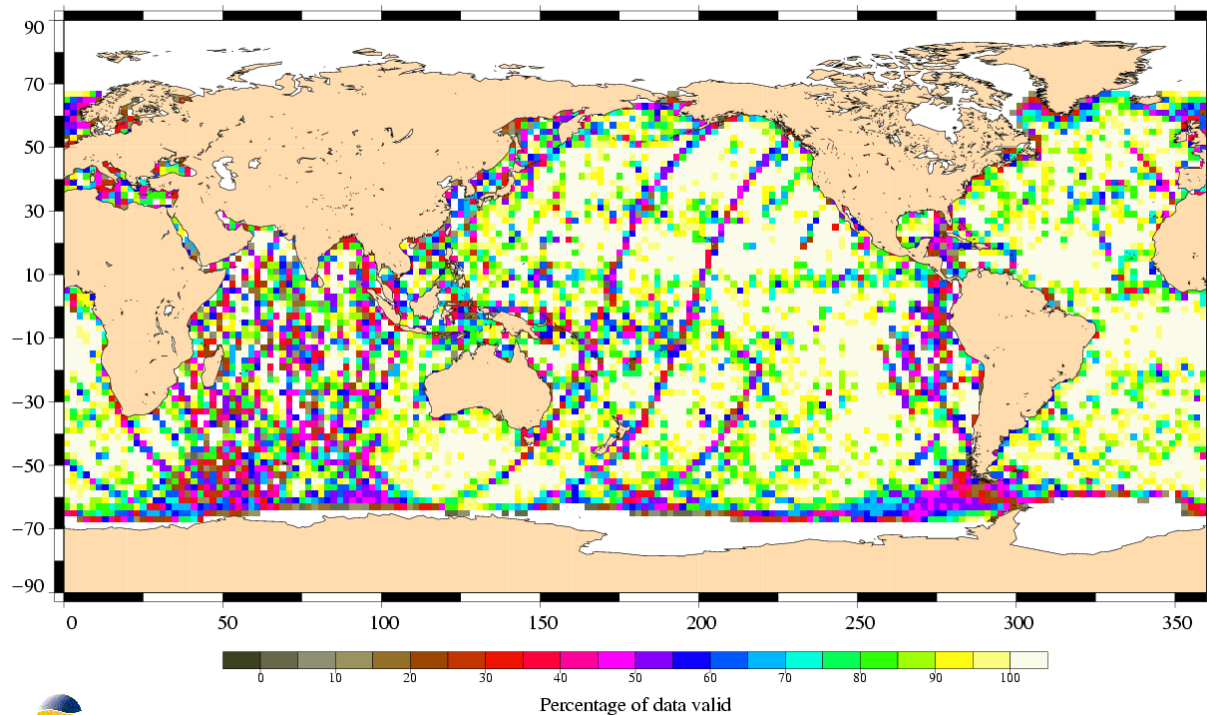
Valid data
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)



Edited measurements
TOPEX Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)

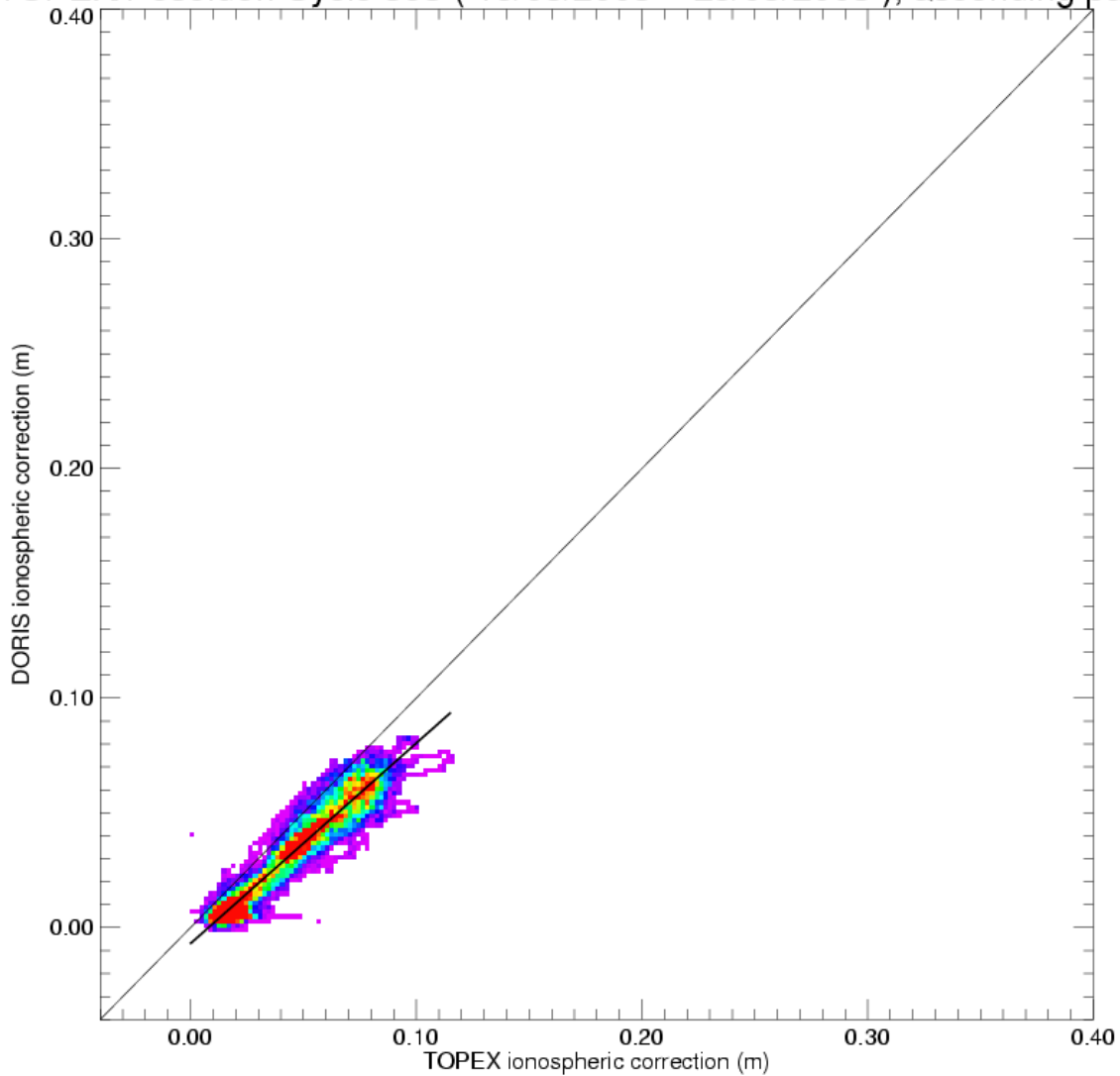


Percentage of valid data relative to the nominal pass
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)

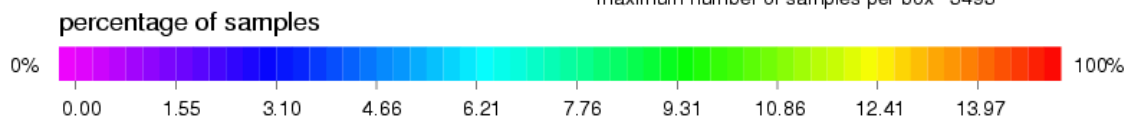


3.5 Ionospheric correction

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
maximum number of samples per box 3493



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01243
rms = 0.01426
std = 0.00697

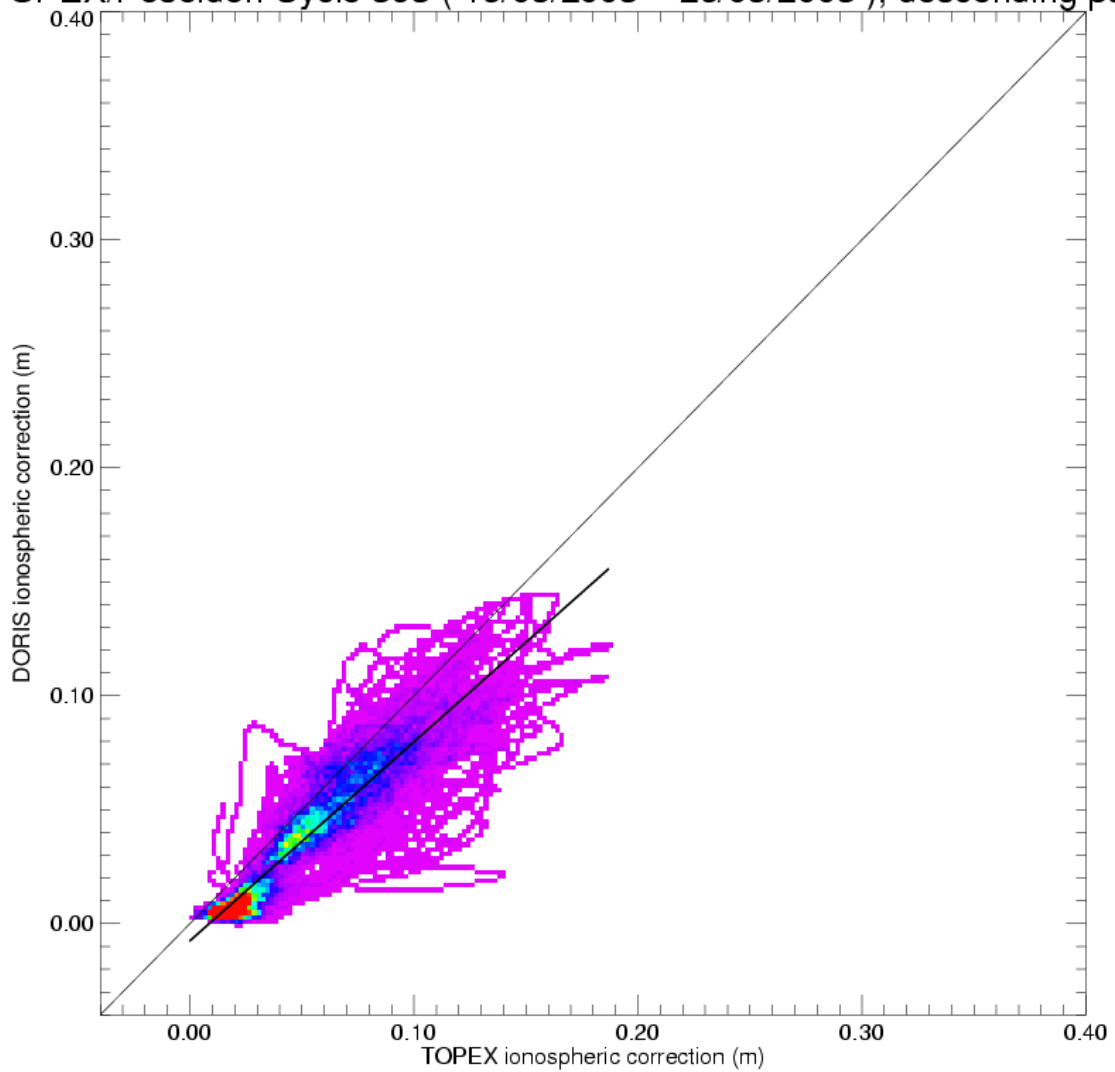
Order 1 fit polynomial

$y = a x + b$
a = 0.87267858
b = -0.00692356

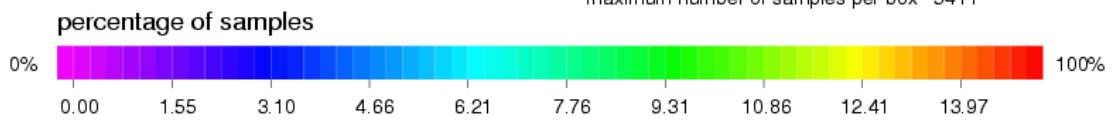
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynomial
— Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 5411



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01327
 rms = 0.01762
 std = 0.01160

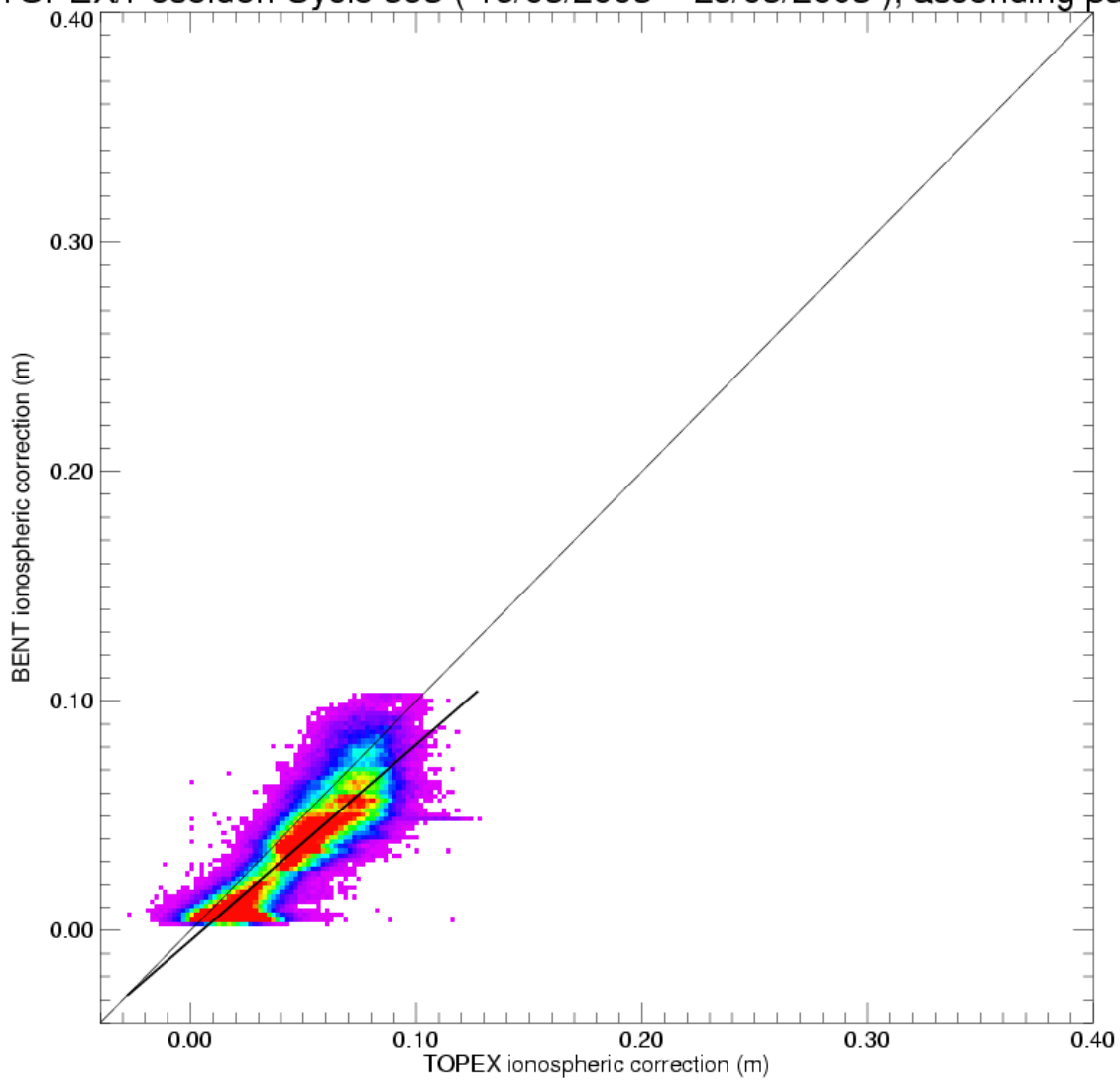
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.87302464$
 $b = -0.00750341$

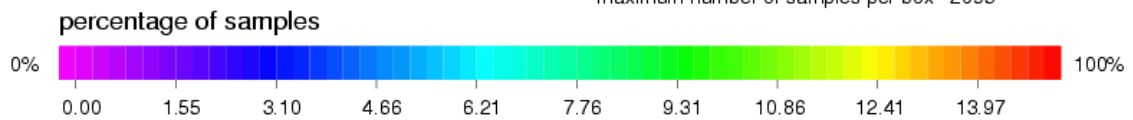
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 - - - Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 2095



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01069
 rms = 0.01563
 std = 0.01139

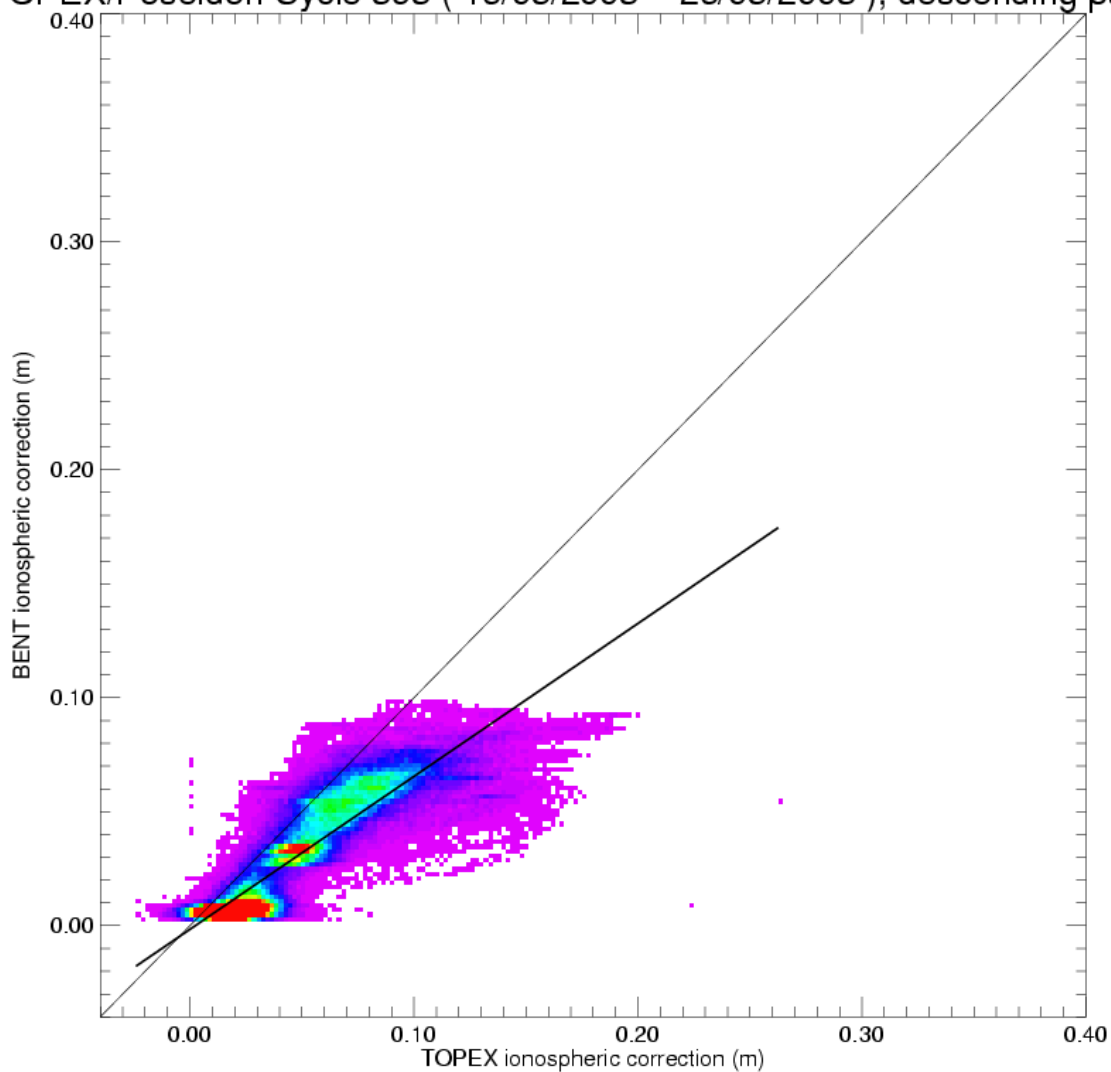
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.85444766$
 $b = -0.00432300$

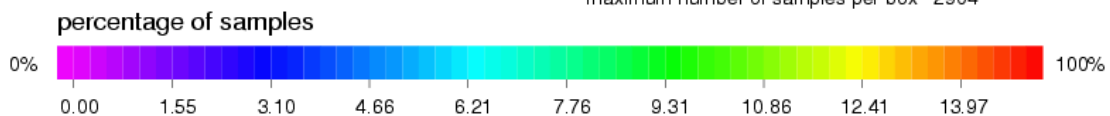
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 2904



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.01672
 rms = 0.02286
 std = 0.01559

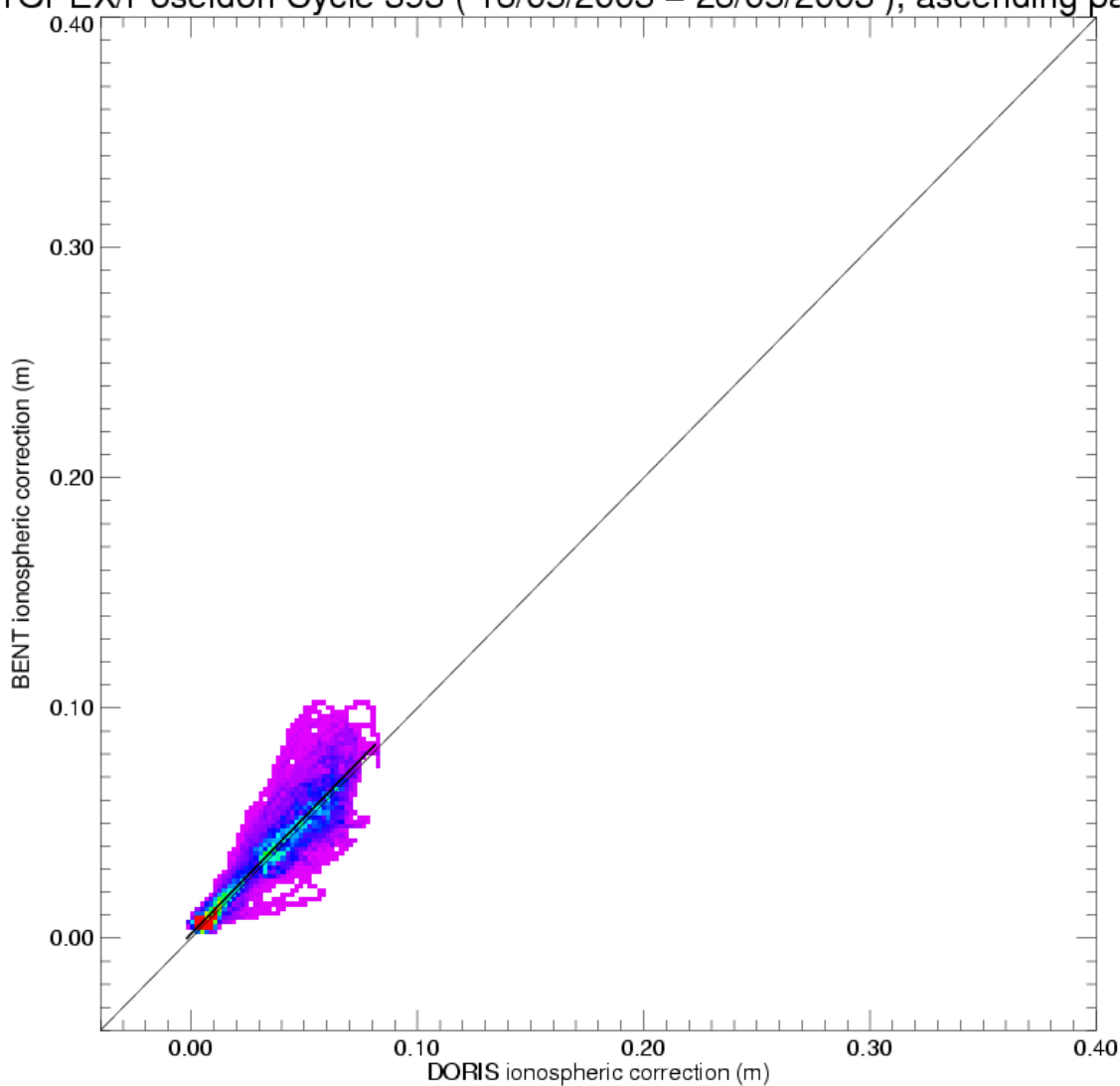
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.67093247$
 $b = -0.00161601$

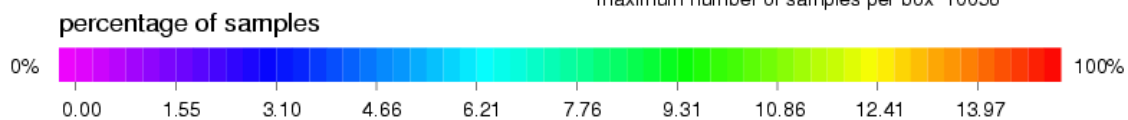
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), ascending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 10056



Statistics Y-X

mean = 0.00223
 rms = 0.00914
 std = 0.00886

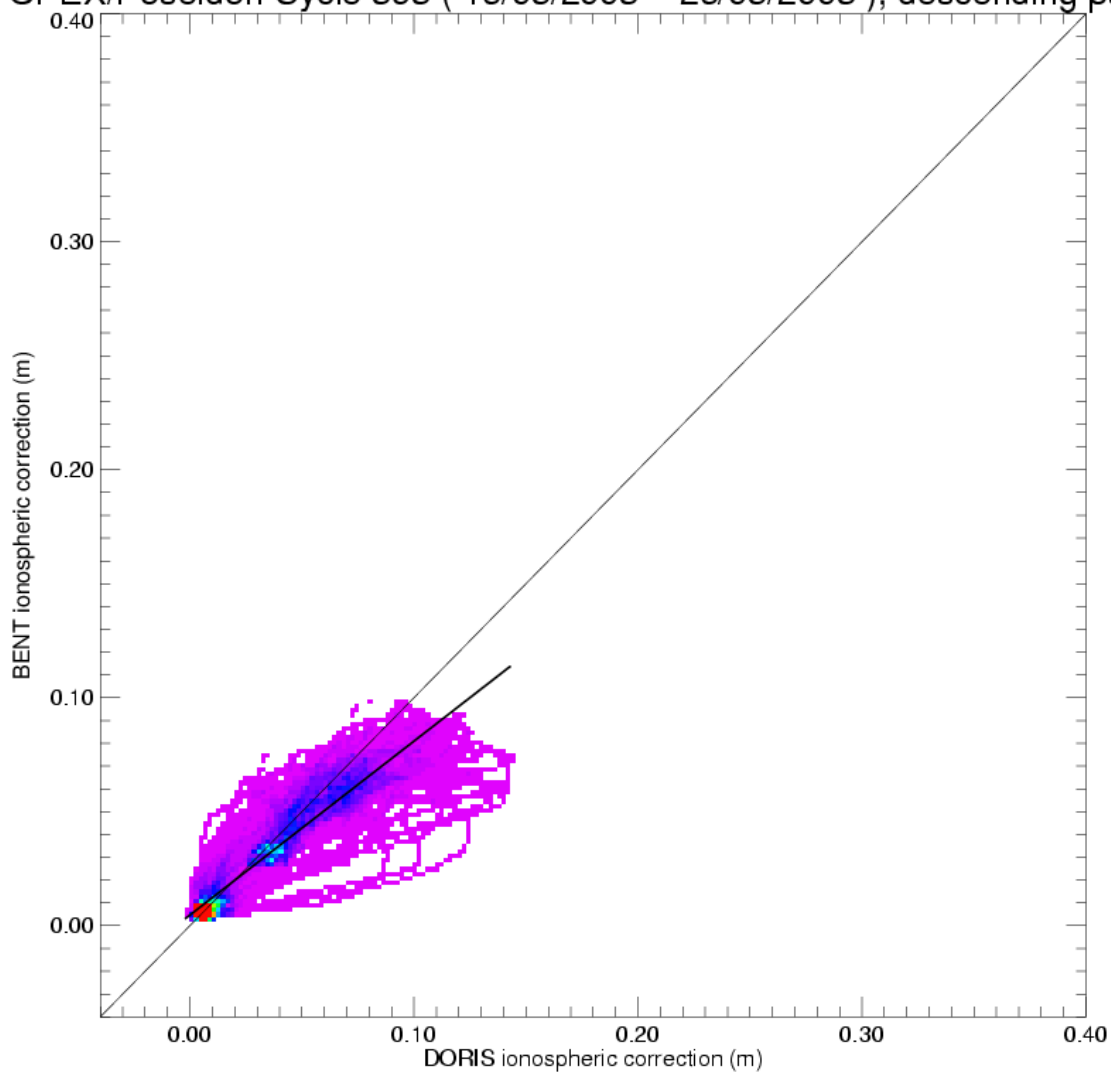
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 1.01061773$
 $b = 0.00190153$

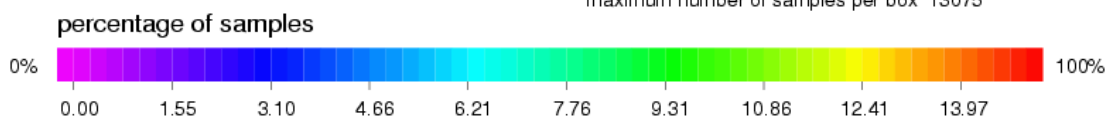
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 — Bisectrix

TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003), descending passes



minimum number of samples per box 1
 maximum number of samples per box 13075



Statistics Y-X

mean = -0.00296
 rms = 0.01194
 std = 0.01157

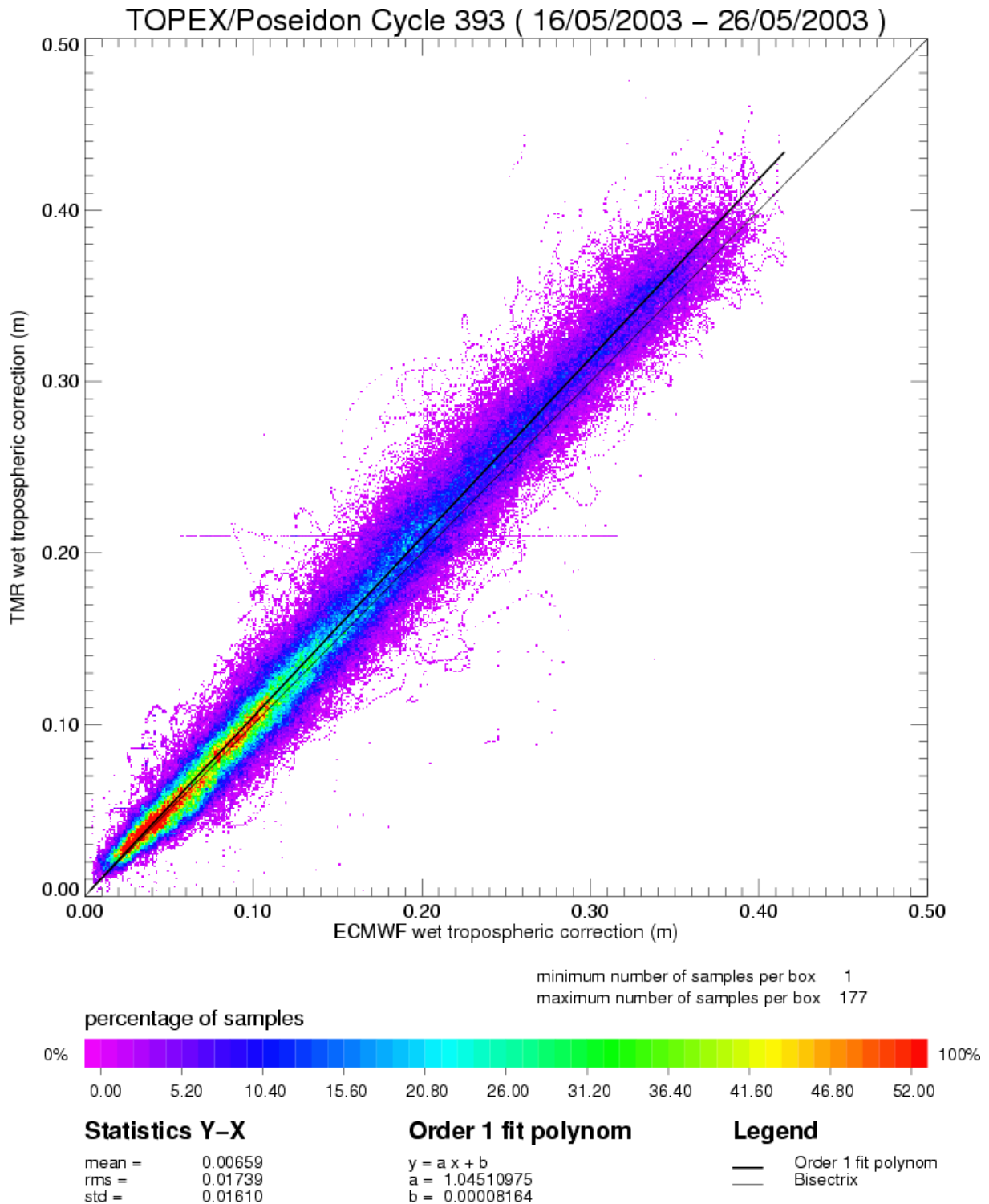
Order 1 fit polynom

$y = a x + b$
 $a = 0.76283467$
 $b = 0.00466418$

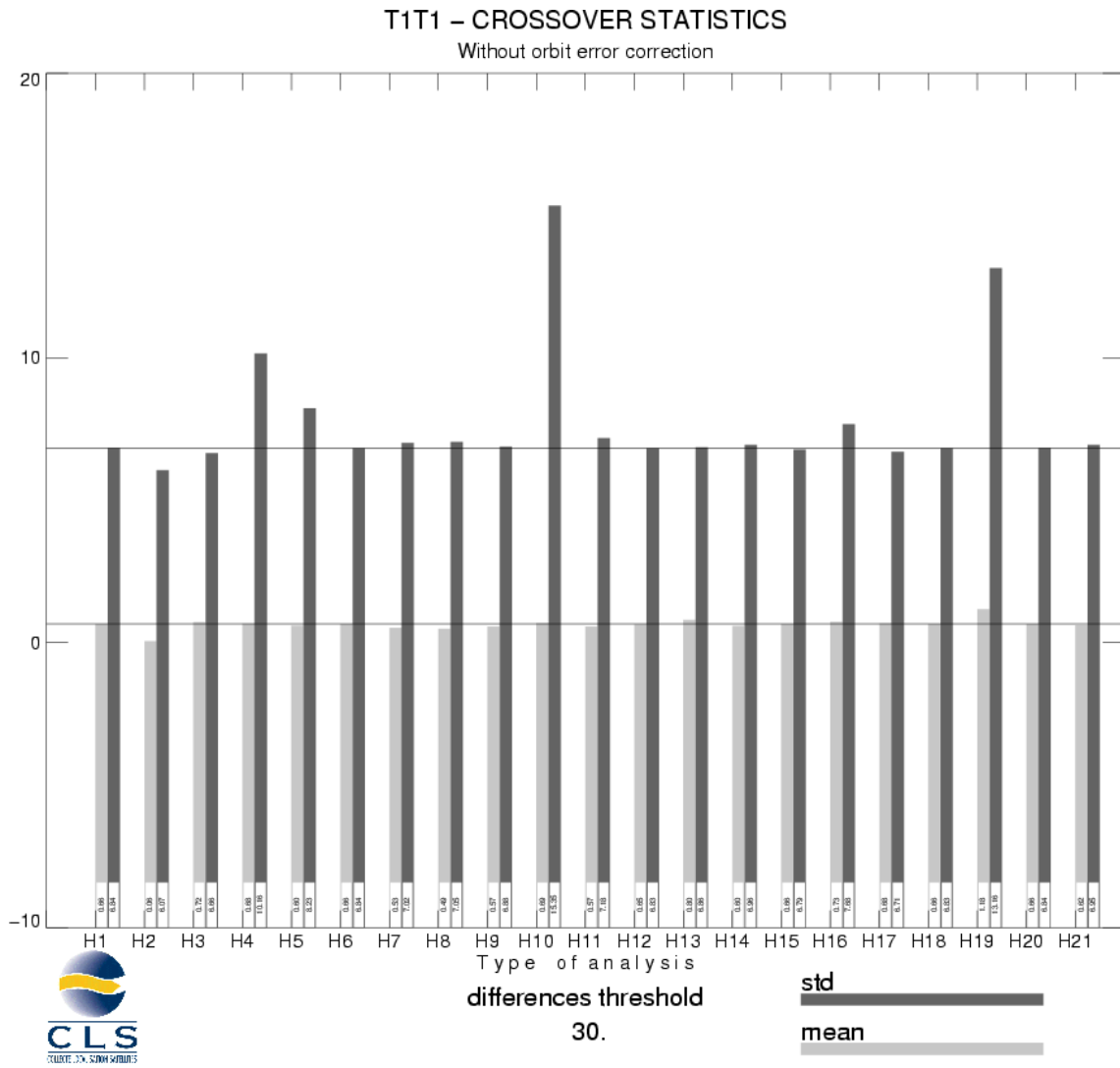
Legend

— Order 1 fit polynom
 - - - Bisectrix

3.6 Wet tropospheric correction



3.7 Crossover statistics



SSH = Corrected sea surface height	SSH with FES99 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH = Corrected sea surface height with orbit error	SSH with FES02 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH without dry thopospheric correction	SSH with CSR3 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH without inverse barometer correction	SSH with GOT002 tide model instead of GOT99
SSH without wet topospheric correction	SSH without BM4 SSB correction
SSH with corrected tropo instead of TMR tropo	SSH with no-parametric SSB correction instead of BM4 SSB correction
SSH with ECMWF tropo instead of TMR tropo	SSH with BM3 SSB correction instead of BM4 SSB correction
SSH without ionospheric correction filtered	SSH without solid earth tide correction
SSH with DORIS iono correction instead of iono filtered	SSH without polar tide correction
SSH without GOT99 tide model	SSH = Corrected sea surface height with CNES orbit
SSH with FES95 tide model instead of GOT99	

T1T1 – CROSSOVER STATISTICS

Without orbit error correction

SSH = Corrected sea surface height

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

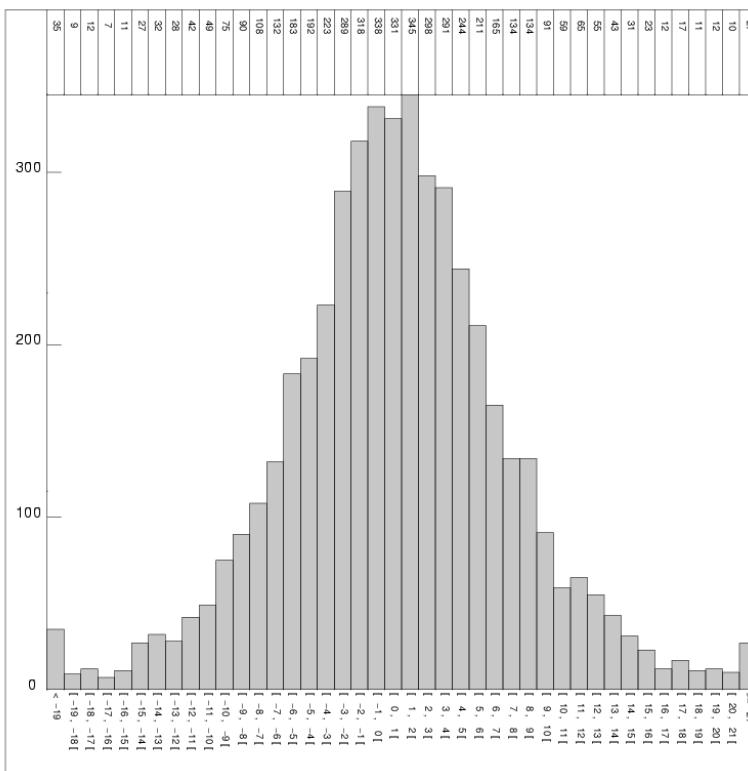
Type de points de croisement: T1T1
 Zone géographique (deg): -90 / 90 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse 0.00 (moy)
 30.00 (seuil)
 Selection(s) sur les champs :
 CL Arc 1 :=INTERP_SPLN
 CL Arc 2 :=INTERP_SPLN
 Seuil Min +: 0.0000000
 Seuil Max : 0.0000000

Selection(s) sur les écarts :
 Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -29.5700
 Valeur maximale : 29.5400
 Différence Max – Min: 59.1100
 Nombre de points lus: 4907
 Nombre de points sélectionnés: 4809
 Moyenne : 0.663439
 Écart-type : 6.83630
 Moyenne Quadratique : 6.86842

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T1T1 – CROSSOVER STATISTICS

With orbit error correction

SSH = Corrected sea surface height

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

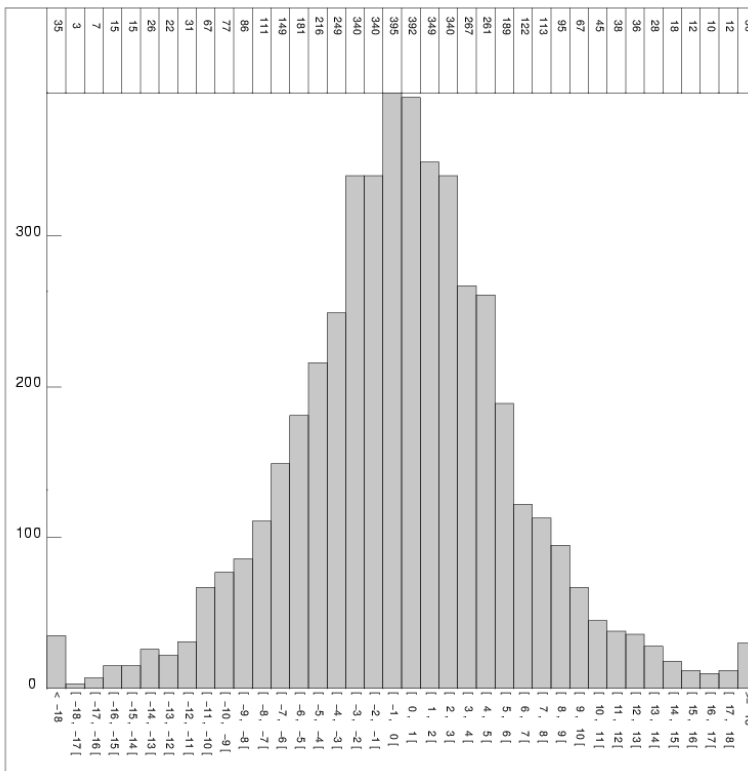
Type de points de croisement: T1T1
 Zone géographique (deg): -90 / 90 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse 0.00 (moy)
 30.00 (seuil)
 Selection(s) sur les champs :
 CL Arc 1 :=INTERP_SPLN
 CL Arc 2 :=INTERP_SPLN
 Seuil Min +: 0.0000000
 Seuil Max : 0.0000000

Selection(s) sur les écarts :
 Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -29.6700
 Valeur maximale : 29.9700
 Différence Max – Min: 59.6400
 Nombre de points lus: 4907
 Nombre de points sélectionnés: 4789
 Moyenne : 0.0626460
 Écart-type : 6.06667
 Moyenne Quadratique : 6.06699

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T1T1 – CROSSOVER STATISTICS
SSH, BATHY < -1000 m, VAR_OCE < 20 cm, LAT [-50°, +50]

SSH = Corrected sea surface height before orbit error

RAPPEL DES SELECTIONS

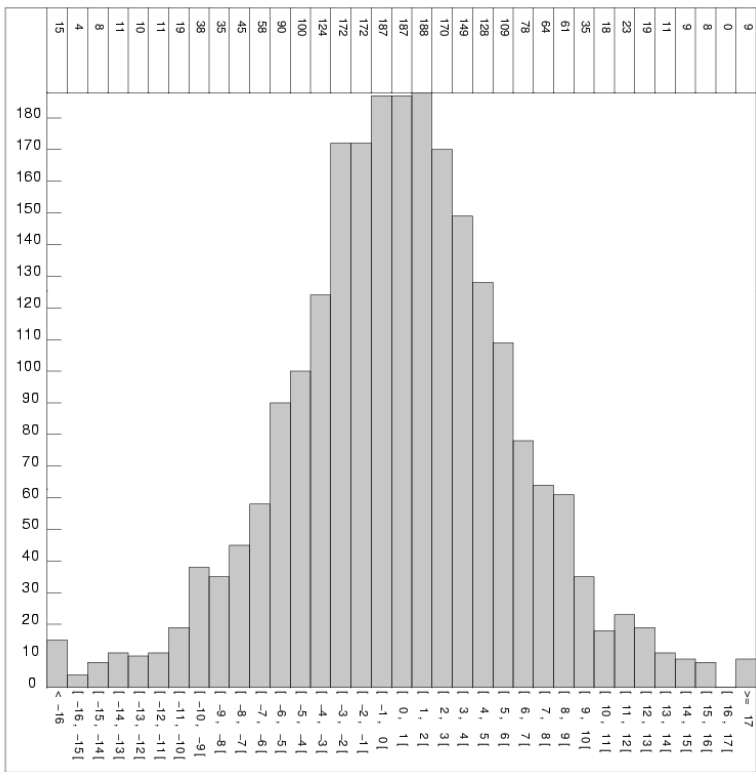
Type de points de croisement: T1T1
 Zone géographique (deg): -50 / 50 , 0 / 360
 Seuil sur les écarts d'analyse : aucun
 Selection(s) sur les champs :
 CL_Arc 1 :=BATHY
 CL_Arc 2 :=BATHY
 Seuil Min : aucun
 Seuil Max : -100000.00
 CL_Arc 1 :=VAR_OCE
 CL_Arc 2 :=VAR_OCE
 Seuil Min : aucun
 Seuil Max : 20.000000
 [...]

 Selection(s) sur les écarts :
 Aucune

RESULTATS STATISTIQUES

Valeur minimale : -31.2500
 Valeur maximale : 29.5400
 Difference Max – Min: 60.7900
 Nombre de points lus: 2586
 Nombre de points selectionnes: 2365
 Moyenne : 0.419882
 Ecart-type : 5.66635
 Moyenne Quadratique : 5.68188

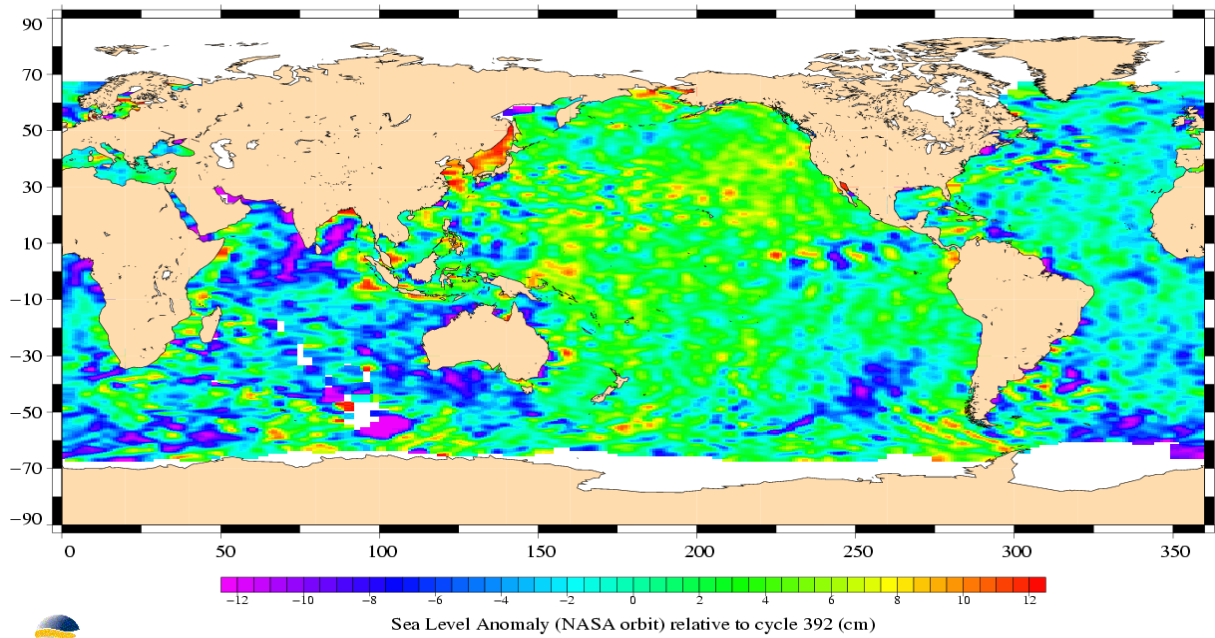
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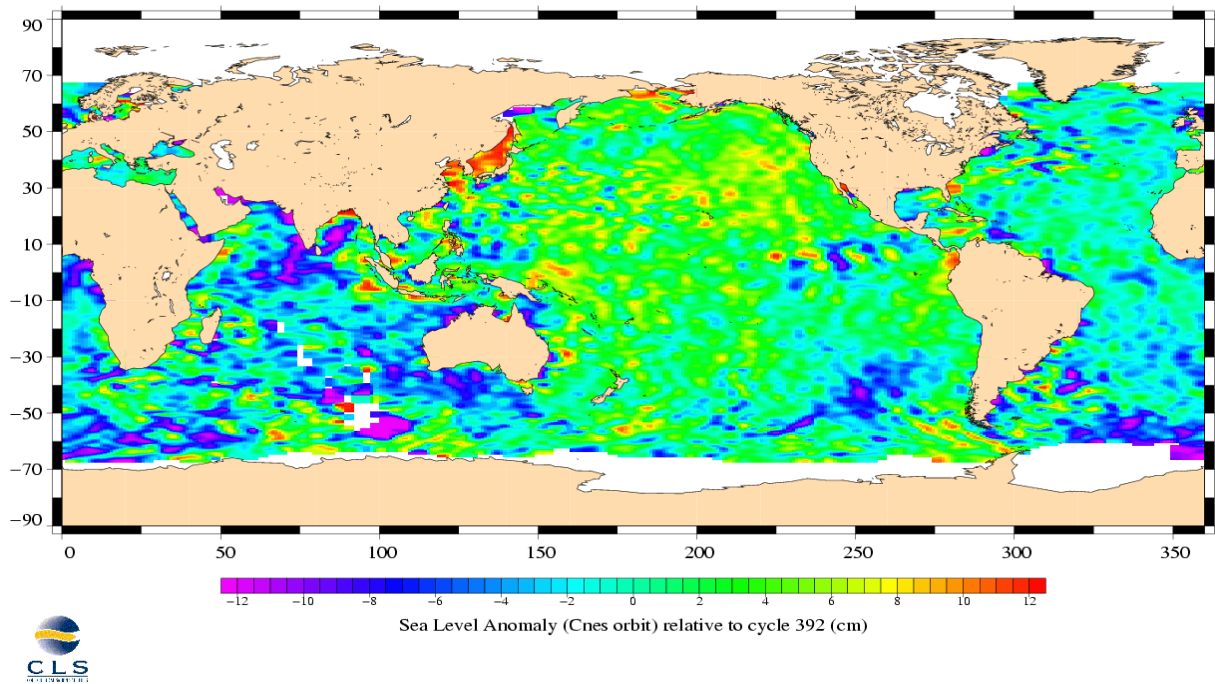
3.8 SSH variability

3.8.1 Sea Level Anomaly

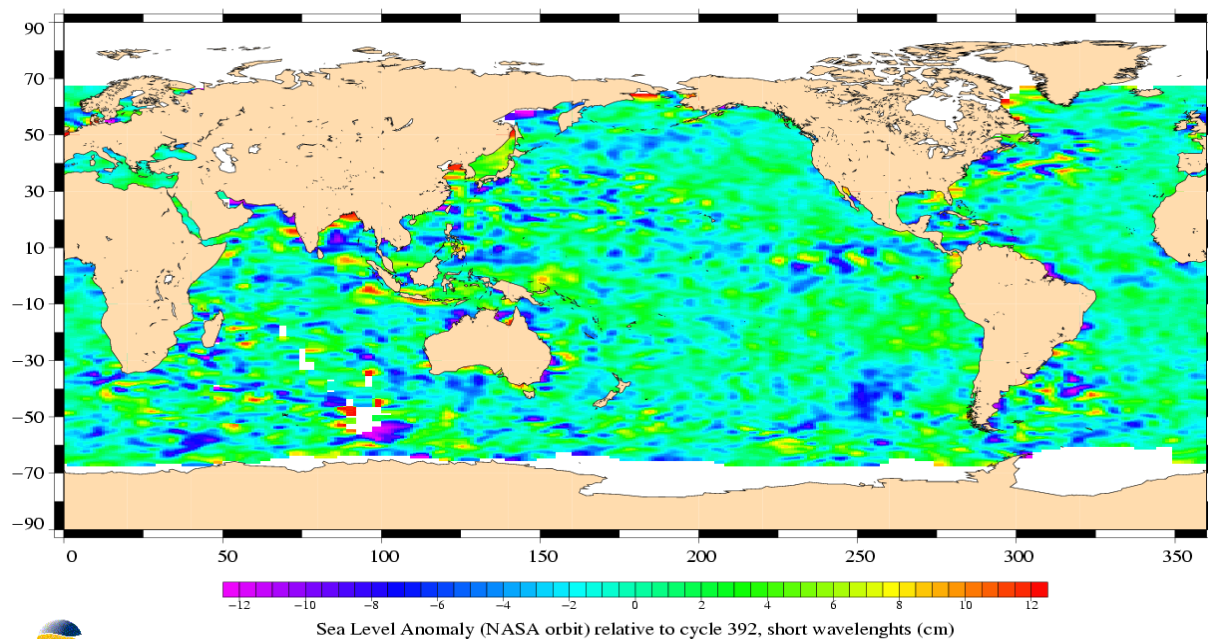
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003



TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003



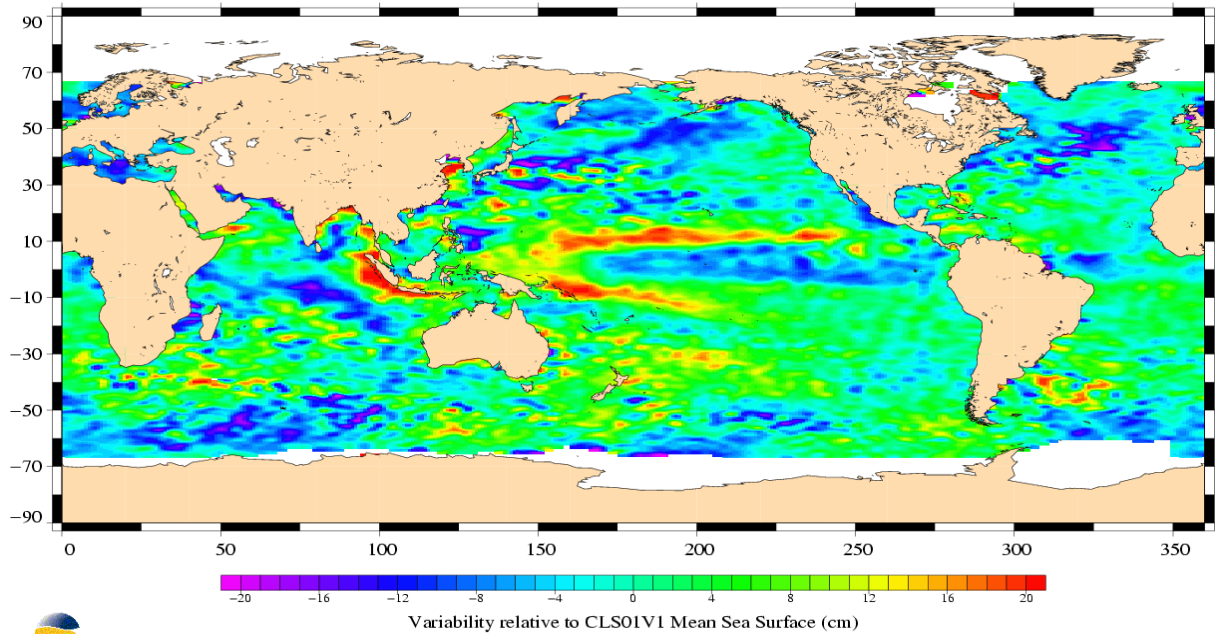
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003



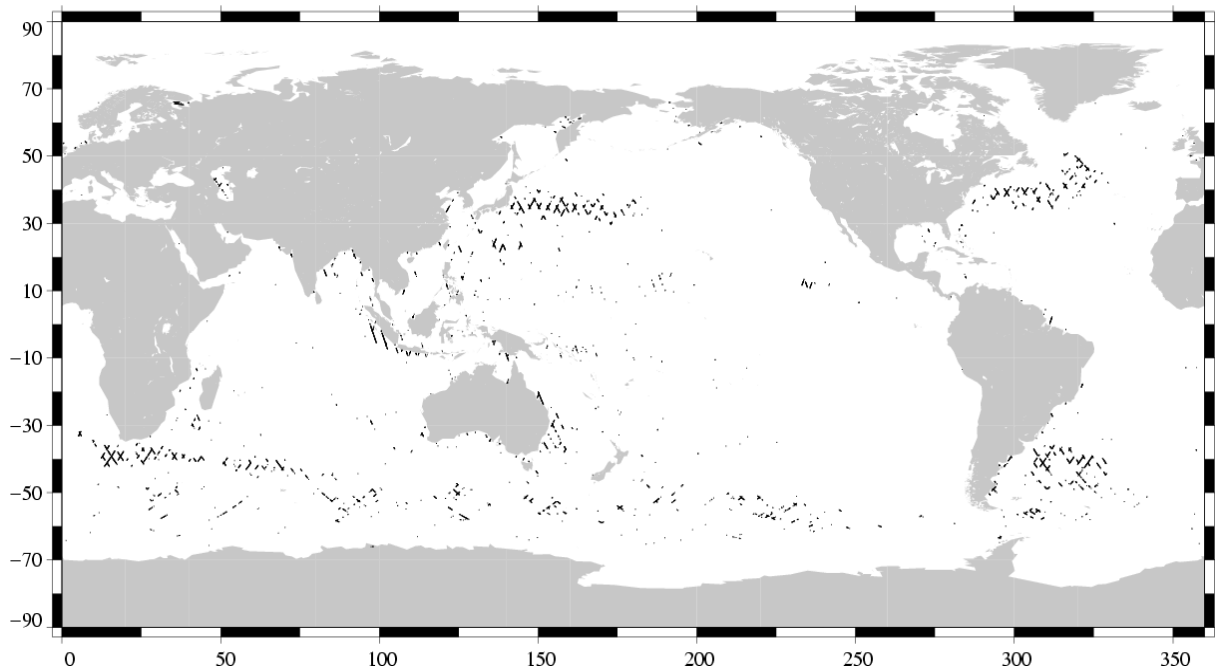
3.8.2 Comparison to a precise Mean Sea Surface

The CLS (2001) MSS model is used as a reference to compute SLA. The two following maps respectively show the map of Topex SLA relative to the MSS and differences higher than a 30 cm threshold (after centering the data). The latter figure shows that higher differences are located in high ocean variability areas, as expected.

TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003

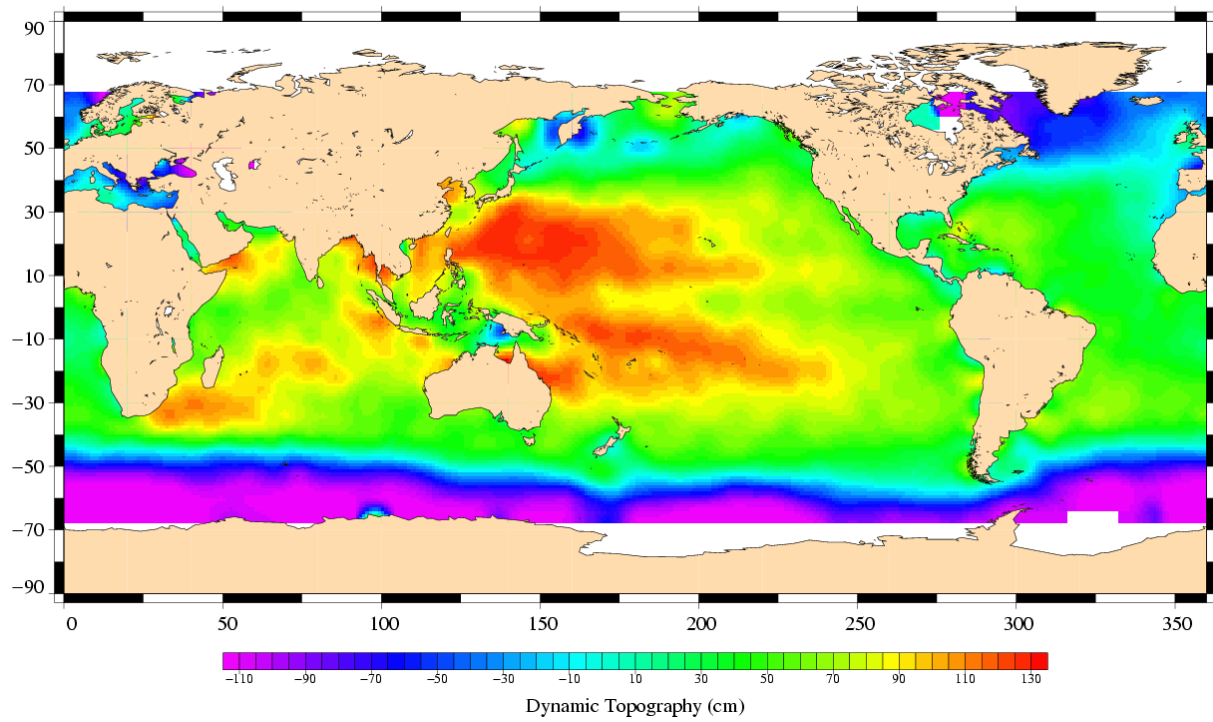


(SSH - MSS) differences greater than 0.3 m
TOPEX/Poseidon Cycle 393 (16/05/2003 / 26/05/2003)



3.9 Dynamic topography

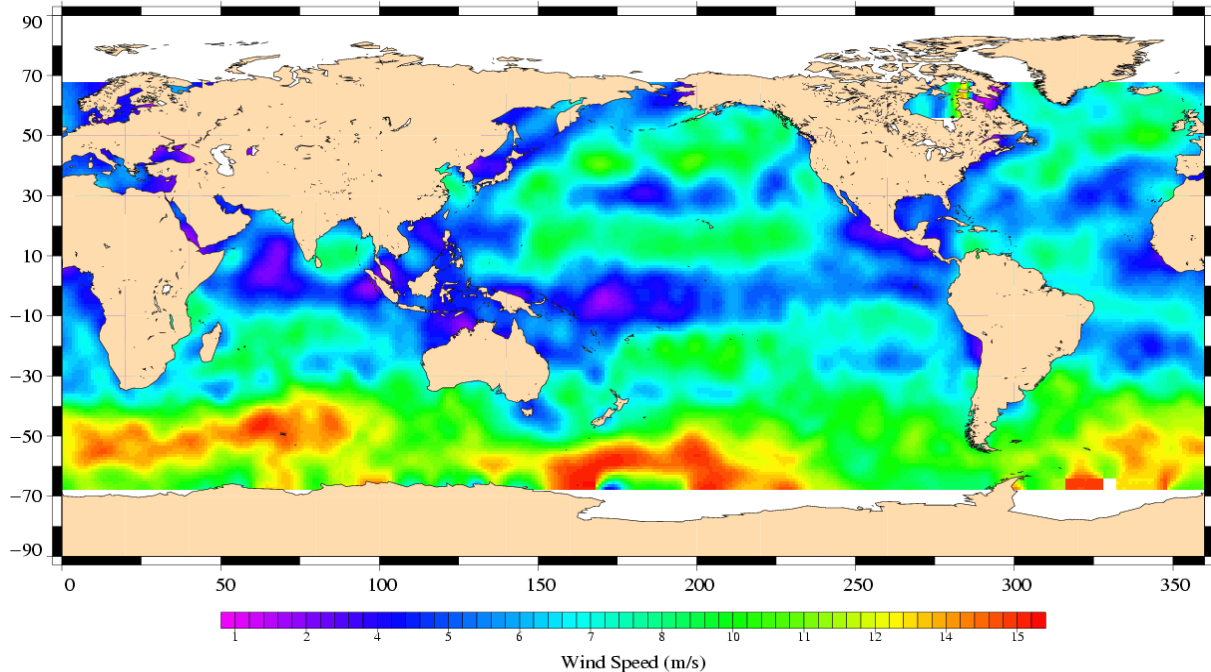
TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003



3.10 Wind and wave maps

These two figures show wind and wave estimations derived from 10 days of altimeter measurements.

TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003



TOPEX/Poseidon, cycle 393
Period : 16/05/2003 – 26/05/2003

